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## RECENT PUBLICATIONS

*Published principally between August 1 and October 15, 1910*

(This is a period two weeks shorter than that usually covered by the bibliography)

It is the object of the BULLETIN to cover in its department of Recent Publications all current literature of scientific importance in the field of economics. Publications in the fields of the other social sciences are included whenever they have an important economic bearing.

### PERIODICALS INDEXED

The list of periodicals regularly indexed is given below. Articles of special importance appearing in other periodicals are included as far as practicable.

- Am. Anthropol.—American Anthropologist.
- Am. Econ. Assoc. Quart.—American Economic Association Quarterly.
- Am. Journ. Sociol.—American Journal of Sociology.
- Am. Underwriter.—The American Underwriter Magazine and Insurance Review.
- Ann. Am. Acad.—Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science.
- Am. Pol. Sci. Rev.—The American Political Science Review.
- Ann. des Sci. Polit.—Annales des Sciences Politiques.
- Archiv f. Eisenbahnw.—Archiv für Eisenbahnwesen.
- Archiv f. Sozialw.—Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik.
- Atlantic—Atlantic Monthly.
- Bull. Bur. Lab.—Bulletin of the Bureau of Labor.
- Century.
- Contemp. Rev.—Contemporary Review.
- Econ. Bulletin—The Economic Bulletin.
- Econ. Journ.—Economic Journal.
- Finanz Archiv.
- Fortn. Rev.—Fortnightly Review.
- Forum.
- Giorn. d. Econ.—Giornale degli Economisti.
- Govt. Acct.—The Government Accountant.
- Int. Soc. Rev.—International Socialist Review.
- Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.—Jahrbuch für Gesetzgebung, Verwaltung und Volkswirtschaft im Deutschen Reich.
- Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.—Jahrbücher für Nationalökonomie und Statistik.
- Journ. Account.—Journal of Accountancy.
- Journ. des Écon.—Journal des Économistes.
- Journ. Pol. Econ.—Journal of Political Economy.
- Journ. Anthropol. Inst.—Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland.
- Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.—Journal of the Royal Statistical Society.

Journ. Soc. Statist.—Le Journal de la Société de Statistique de Paris.  
Man.

Moody's Mag.—Moody's Magazine.

Nation—The Nation.

Nineteenth Cent.—The Nineteenth Century.

N. Am. Rev.—North American Review.

Pol. Sci. Quart.—Political Science Quarterly.

Quart. Journ. Econ.—Quarterly Journal of Economics.

Quart. Publics. Am. Stat. Assoc.—Quarterly Publications of the American Statistical Association.

Queen's Quart.—Queen's Quarterly.

R. R. Age Gaz.—Railroad Age Gazette.

Rev. of Rev.—Review of Reviews.

Rev. d'Écon. Polit.—Revue d'Économie Politique.

Rev. Internat. de Sociol.—Revue International de Sociologie.

Rif. Soc.—Riforma Sociale.

Sew. Rev.—Sewanee Review.

Sociol. Rev.—Sociological Review.

S. Atl. Quart.—South Atlantic Quarterly.

Survey.

Westm. Rev.—Westminster Review.

Yale Rev.—Yale Review.

Zeitschr. f. Ethnol.—Zeitschrift für Ethnologie.

Zeitschr. f. d. ges. Staatsw.—Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft.

Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch.—Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft, Sozialpolitik und Verwaltung.

## DIVISIONS OF CLASSIFICATION

I GENERAL WORKS, THEORY AND ITS HISTORY.

II ECONOMIC HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY.

III AGRICULTURE, MINING, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

IV MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

V TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION.

VI TRADE, COMMERCE, AND COMMERCIAL CRISES.

VII ACCOUNTING, BUSINESS METHODS, INVESTMENTS, AND THE EXCHANGES.

VIII CAPITAL AND CAPITALISTIC ORGANIZATIONS.

IX LABOR AND LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.

X MONEY, PRICES, CREDIT, AND BANKING.

XI PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, AND TARIFF.

XII STATISTICS OF POPULATION, MIGRATION, AND INDUSTRY.

XIII PUBLIC HEALTH, SANITATION, AND SOCIAL REFORMS.

XIV INSURANCE AND PENSIONS.

XV CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS.

XVI SOCIALISM, AND COÖPERATIVE ENTERPRISES.

XVII MUNICIPAL QUESTIONS.

XVIII SOCIOLOGY.

XIX MISCELLANEOUS.

## I GENERAL WORKS, THEORY AND ITS HISTORY

*Books*

**Beck (H.) and Gautier (J.)** *Bibliographie des sciences économiques, politiques et sociales.* Paris: Rivière, '10. 18 fr.

**Bibliography of social science.** The Monthly Journal of the International Institute of Social Bibliography. London: King, '10. 2s. net. (Annual subscription 24 s.)

This contains (1) the titles of all books dealing with theoretical and practical economics, sociology and social conditions, the theory and practice of finance, industrial and social statistics, colonial problems, movements of population, and social history; (2) All the more important articles upon these subjects which appear in periodicals; (3) The parliamentary reports of the chief civilized countries; (4) Official documents and publications not printed for ordinary circulation, such as the reports and journals of learned societies, commercial institutions, trade unions, etc.

**Cannan (E.)** *Histoire des théories de la production et de la distribution dans l'économie politique anglaise de 1776 à 1848.* Transl. from the 2d. English ed. by H. E. Barrault and M. Alfassa, with an introd. by H. E. Barrault. Paris: Giard, '10. 12 fr. net.

**Cunnington (S.)** *Home and state: an introduction to the study of economics and civics.* London: Methuen, '10. Pp. 212. 2s. 6d. net.

**Lavergne (B.)** *La théorie des marchés économiques.* Paris: A. Rousseau, '10. 4 fr. net.

**Leroy-Beaulieu (P.)** *Traité théorique et pratique d'économie politique.* 5th ed. 4 vols. Paris: Alcan, '10. 32.50 fr. Alcan, '10.

**Maunier (R.)** *L'économie politique et la sociologie.* Paris: Giard, '10. 2.25 fr.

Holds that the social sciences constitute fundamentally one body of facts; economics, sociology, politics, etc., merge into each other, and all aim to explain men's relation with each other and with the outside world.

**Mayr (G.)** *Statistik u. Gesellschaftslehre.* Vol. III: Sozialstatistik. (Moralstatistik, Bildungstatistik, Wirtschaftstatistik, polit. Statistik.) Tübingen: Mohr, '10. Pp. 257-450. 5 m.

**Rambaud (J.)** *Cours d'économie politique.* Vol. I. Paris: Sirey, '10. 10 fr. net.

**Stephinger (L.)** *Der Grundgedanke der Volkswirtschaftslehre u. die Rententheorie Ricardos.* Stuttgart: Encke, '10. Pp. vii, 51. 1.60 m.

**Todd (J. A.)** *Political economy: A handbook of economics and public finance for Egyptian students.* London: W. Hodge, '10 Pp. 406. 7s. 6d.

Contains the subject matter usually included in elementary texts, but draws its illustrations principally from Egyptian conditions. One of its four Parts treats of public finance,

**Turmann (M.)** *Problèmes économiques et sociaux.* Paris: Lecoffre, '10. 3 fr. net.

**University of Chicago**—Members of department of political economy. *Outlines of economics.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, '10. Pp. xiv, 120.

A tentative outline prepared for the use of classes in the University of Chicago, and intended to "serve as a step toward an inductive method in developing some of the elementary principles in economics."

*Articles*

**Amonn (A.)** *Der Gutsbegriff in der theoretischen Nationalökonomie.* Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch., IV-V, '10.

Considers the concept of wealth as analyzed by Hermann Roscher, Menger, Sax, Wagner, v. Philippovich, and others. An analytical and critical article. 99 pp.

**Amoroso (L.)** *Il quarto canone di Stuart Mill relativo al "Capitale."* Giorn. d. Econ., My., '10.

Discusses Mill's doctrine that a demand for commodities is not a demand for labor.

**Brentano (L.)** *The doctrine of Malthus and the increase of popula-*

tion during the last decades. *Econ. Journ.*, S., '10.

A most disappointing article, utterly misinterpreting Malthus. After stating the position of a Malthus who never existed, the author proceeds to restate as the correct view precisely what the real Malthus would have said, and in most cases actually did say. That the condition of the laboring classes has improved under liberal government while population has increased, is little better than a quotation of Malthus' predictions.

**Chapman (S. J.)** Must inventions reduce the rate of interest? *Econ. Journ.*, S., '10.

Argues that inventions and discoveries need not cause a diminution of the rate of interest ultimately. A criticism of a part of Irving Fisher's "Rate of Interest."

**Davenport (H. J.)** Capitalization and market value. *Yale Rev.*, Ag., '10.

A "confession of error and a recantation."

**Lefert (J.)** *Revue de l'Académie des Sciences morales et politiques.* (From May 16 to August 15, 1910.) *Journ. des Écon.*, S., '10.

A review of several papers on important economic subjects. The more important are: Swedish agriculture; The income tax on personal property in Italy; Statistics of succession in France and abroad.

**Pigou (A. C.)** Producers' and consumers' surplus. *Econ. Journ.*, S., '10.

Begins with some excellent and very exact definitions suitable to the more intricate phases of economic theory. The treatment of the subject is mathematical, but not at all removed from reality. A most acute and thorough piece of analysis.

**Salz (A.)** *Leibniz als Volkswirt: ein Bild aus dem Zeitalter des deutschen Merkantilismus.* *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, Heft 3, '10.

**Schumpeter (J.)** *Die neuere Wirtschaftstheorie in den Vereinigten Staaten.* *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, Heft 3, '10.

An extended survey of the newer economic theory in the United States.

### Book Reviews

**Böhm-Bawerk (E. v.)** *Kapital und Kapitalzins.* Part 2, Books I and II 3d ed. Innsbruck: Wagner, '09. *Journ. des Écon.*, Ag., '10. Maurice Bellom.

**Colson (C.)** *Course d'économie politique.* 6 vols. Paris: Gauthier-Villars, '07. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, S., '10. Royal Meeker.

**Elliott (H. S. R.)** Editor. *The letters of John Stuart Mill.* N. Y.: Longmans, '10. *Nation*, 8, S., '10.

**Gide (C.)** *Histoire des doctrines économiques depuis les physiocrates jusqu'à nos jours.* Paris: Larose, '09. *Journ. des Écon.*, S., '10. Rouxel.

**Hawley (F. B.)** *Enterprise and the productive process.* N. Y.: Putnam's, '07. *Econ. Journ.*, S., '10. Douglas Knoop.

**Lexis (W.)** *Allgemeine Volkswirtschaftslehre.* Berlin: Teubner, '10. *Rev. d'Écon. Polit.*, Ag.-S., '10. Jean Lescure.

**Philippovich (E. v.)** *Die Entwicklung der Wirtschaftspolitischen Ideen im 19. Jahrhundert.* Tübingen: Mohr, '10. *Journ. des Écon.*, Jl., '10. A. Raffalovich.

— *Archiv f. Sozialw.*, S., '10. L. Waentig (H.) *Wirtschaft und Kunst. Eine Untersuchung über Geschichte und Theorie der modernen Kunstgewerbebewegung.* Jena: Fischer, '09. *Rev. d'Écon. Polit.*, Ag.-S., '10. Rene Maunier.

**Wicksteed (P. H.)** *The common sense of political economy, including a study of the human basis of economic law.* London: Macmillan, '10. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, S., '10. E. R. A. S.

— *Econ. Journ.*, S., '10. Edwin Cannan.

## II ECONOMIC HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY

### Books

**Chantriot (E.)** *L'Allemagne et sa situation économique.* Paris: Berger-Levrault, '10. Pp. 192. 2.50 fr.

**Coman (K.)** *The industrial history of the United States.* New and rev. ed. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. Pp. 461. \$1.60 net.

The entire volume has been rewritten. A chapter on conservation has been added, and new material has been included in the chapter on contemporary problems. Statistics have been brought up to date, and the bibliography has been enlarged.

**Commons (J. R.)** Editor. Labor movement 1840-1860, i and ii. (Vols. vii and viii of A documentary history of American industrial society.) Cleveland, O.: A. H. Clark Co., '10. Pp. 364; 346. \$50 for series, complete in 10 vols.

The documents selected for this subject and period are classified under 5 heads: (1) Economic and social conditions (97 pp.); (2) Owenism and association (138 pp.); (3) Land reform (137 pp.); (4) Hours of labor (127 pp.); and (5) Labor organizations (134 pp.).

**Davis (W. S.)** The influence of wealth in imperial Rome. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. Pp. xi, 340. \$2 net.

The scope of this book by the professor of ancient history in the University of Minnesota is best shown by the 8 chapter headings: The business panic of 33 A.D.; Political corruption and high finance; Commerce, trade and the accumulation of wealth; The expenditure of wealth; Slaves, freedmen and plebians; Private munificence and some modern phases; Marriage, divorce and childlessness; Some reasons why the Roman Empire fell.

**Evans (C.)** American bibliography; a chronological dictionary of all books, pamphlets and periodical publications printed in the United States of America from the genesis of printing in 1639 down to and including the year 1820; with bibliographical and biographical notes. In six vols. Vols. VI, 1779-1785. Chicago: Author (1413 Pratt Ave.), '10. Pp. 45. \$15.

The concluding volume of this undertaking, of which the first volume appeared in 1903. The work covers 19,448 entries, and brings American bibliography to 1820, when Roorbach and later Kelly took it up.

**Goldschmidt (H.)** Die Grundbesitzverteilung im Mark Brandenburg u. in Hinterpommern vom Beginn des 30-Jähr. Krieges bis zur Gegenwart. Berlin: Heymann, '10. Pp. viii, 200. 5 m.

**Mallock (W. H.)** The nation as a business firm: An attempt to cut a path through jungle. London: Black, '10. Pp. 280. 3s. 6d. net.

Contents: National statistics—The income of the poorer classes since the year 1800—Present distribution of the income of the poorer classes—Distribution of the incomes of the richer classes—The problem of poverty as related to the general diffusion of wealth—"Earned" incomes—"Unearned" incomes—The annual value of land and the proportion borne by it to income from other sources—The relation of profits to wages, etc.

**Meany (E. S.)** History of the state of Washington. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. Pp. x, 406. \$1.25 net.

Author is professor of history in the University of Washington.

**Powell (E.)** Editor. A Suffolk hundred in the year 1283: The assessment of the hundred of Blackbourne for a tax of one-thirtieth, and a return showing the land tenure. London: Cambridge Univ. Press. '10. 10s. 6d. net.

**Scott (W. R.)** The constitution and finance of English, Scottish and Irish joint stock companies to 1720. Vol. II: Companies for foreign trade, colonization, fishing and mining. Cambridge, Eng.: Univ. Press, '10. Pp. 10. 15 s. net.

A painstaking and comprehensive survey of the joint stock companies, well documented and conveniently arranged. The conclusions from the study of this material are to follow in another volume.

**Stourdza (A.)** La Roumanie et les roumains. Paris: Leroux, '10.

Holds that Roumania constitutes practically an island as far as its geographical, ethnical, political and social relations are concerned. Discusses conditions of the country, spirit of the people, and kindred subjects.

**Winter (N. O.)** Brazil and her people of to-day; an account of the customs, characteristics, amusements history and advancement of the Brazilians, and the development and resources of their country; illust. from original and selected photographs by

the author. Boston: Page, '10. Pp. xi, 388. \$3.

The author has written similar books on Mexico and Guatemala.

### Articles

**Brodnitz (G.)** Die Zukunft der Wirtschaftsgeschichte. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Ag., '10.

The author notes a reaction against economic history in Germany, though the study is advancing in England and the United States. He suggests a reform in the university curricula.

**Kerneys-Tynte (G.)** The doctrine of laissez-faire. *Sociol. Rev.*, Jl., '10.

Traces the connection between the doctrine of *laissez-faire* and the general revolt against the literary, religious and political formalism of the eighteenth century.

**Levasseur (E.)** Les colonies sous le règne de Louis XIV. *Ann. des Sci. Polit.*, S., '10.

Covers the French colonies in Canada, the Antilles, and Madagascar during the reign of Louis XIV. Describes industrial and political conditions.

**Maunier (R.)** Théories sur la formation des villes. (Continued.) *III. Rev. d'Écon. Polit.*, Ag.-S., '10.

A discussion and criticism of the various theories that have been propounded by prominent writers in the past to explain the rise and growth of cities. Covers particularly Jean Botero, Cantillon, Forbonnais, Bécarría, the Physiocrats, Adam Smith, and several more modern writers. Cf. *Rev. d'Écon. Polit.*, Jl., '10, for Maunier's positive theory.

**Neurath (O.)** Wirtschaftsgeschichte des Altertums. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Ag., '10.

A review of recent German literature on this subject.

### Book Reviews

**Bückling (G.)** Die Bozener Märkte bis zum Dreissigjährigen Kriege. Leipzig: Duncker, '07. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, Ag., '10. K. Heldmann.

**Charliart (H.)** La Belgique moderne. Terre d'expériences. Paris: Flammarion. *Journ. des Écon.*, Jl., '10. Yves Guyot.

**Chart (D. A.)** Ireland from the Union to Catholic emancipation. A study of social, economic, and administrative conditions, 1800-1820. London: Dent and Sons. *Econ. Journ.*, S., '10. T. A. Finlay.

**Commons (J. R.), Phillips (U. B.), Gilmore (E. A.), Sumner (H. L.) and Andrews (J. B.),** Editors.

A documentary history of American industrial society. 10 vols. Cleveland, O.: A. H. Clark '10. *Ann. Am. Acad.*, S., '10. Emory R. Johnson.

**Commons (J. R.) and Gilmore (E. A.)** Editors. Labor conspiracy cases, 1806-1842. Vols. iii and iv of a documentary history of American industrial society. Cleveland: A. H. Clark, '10. *Yale Rev.*, Ag., '10. M. Farrand.

**Commons (J. R.) and Sumner (H. L.)** Editors. A documentary history of American industrial society. Supplement to vol iv; and vols. v and vi; Labor movement, 1820-1840. Cleveland: A. H. Clarke, '10. *Econ. Bulletin*, D., '10. Ernest L. Bogart.

**Fite (E. D.)** Social and industrial conditions in the North during the Civil War. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. *Yale Rev.*, Ag., '10. F. L. Paxson.

**Hart (A. B.)** The southern south. N. Y.: Appleton, '10. *Econ. Bulletin*, D., '10. William H. Glasson.

**Lombroso-Ferrero (G.)** Nell' America Meridionale. Milan: Treves, '08. *Archiv f. Sozialw.*, S., '10. R. Michels.

**Mariani (A.)** Geografia economica sociale dell' Italia. Milan: Hoepli, '10. *Econ. Bulletin*, D., '10. James B. Morman.

**Marvaud (A.)** La question sociale en Espagne. Paris: Felix Alcan '10. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Je., '10.

**Myers (G.)** History of the great American fortunes. Chicago: Kerr, '10. *Journ. Pol. Econ.*, O., '10. Anna Youngman.

**Phillips (U. B.)** Editor. Plantation and frontier, 1649-1863. Vols. i and ii of a documentary history of American industrial society. Cleveland: A. H. Clark, '10. *Yale Rev.*, Ag., '10. M. Farrand.

—Nation, 13, O., '10.

—Pol. Sci. Quart., S. '10. William R. Shepard.

**Pinchot (G.)** The fight for conservation. N. Y.: Doubleday '10. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. B. E. Fernow.

**Rooseboom (M. P.)** The Scottish staple in the Netherlands. An account of the trade relations between Scotland and the Low Countries from

1292 till 1676. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, '10. Econ. Journ., S., '10. W. R. Scott.

**Somlé (F.)** Der Güterverkehr in der Urgesellschaft. Brussels: Misch, '09. Rev. d'Econ. Polit., Ag.-S., '10. René Maunier.

### III AGRICULTURE, MINING, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

#### *Books*

**Besse (P.)** La crise et l'évolution de l'agriculture en Angleterre de 1875 à nos jours. Paris: Alcan, '10. 9 fr. net.

**Bournisien (J.)** Précis de comptabilité industrielle appliquée à la métallurgie. Paris: Dunod & Pinat, '10. 6.75 fr. net.

**Canada: Commission of Conservation.** First annual report. Ottawa: The Mortimer Co., '10. Pp. 216.

This book contains in addition to the text of the act and of the Orders in Council creating the Commission, a number of valuable papers on different phases of the conservation movement by prominent scientists and government officials. Among the papers may be mentioned the inaugural address by the chairman, Clifford Sifton, dealing with the general subject and the work of the Commission; Scientific forestry in Europe, by Prof. B. E. Fernow; The conservation of natural resources, by Dr. James W. Robertson; Possible economies in production of minerals in Canada, by Dr. Eugene Haanel; The conservation of the water powers of Ontario, by Adam Beck; Measures for the maintenance and improvement of the public health, by Dr. P. H. Bryce; Diseases of forest trees, by H. T. Gussow; The water wealth of Canada, with special reference to the Ottawa River basin.

**Cheney (E. J.) and Baines (M. T.)** Proceedings under the small holdings and allotments acts, 1908, for the year 1909. In two parts. London: King, '10. Pp. 108; 180. 1s. 7½d.

Part i deals with the returns relating to small holdings in 1909, and part ii with similar data relating to allotments and miscellaneous land acts in Great Britain.

**Coeffard (E.)** La propriété foncière en Algérie. Paris. E. Larose, '10, 4 fr. net.

**Collings (J.)** Zur Landreform in England. German edition prepared by Karl Gengnagel. Berlin: Illust. landw. Zeitung, '10. Pp. 79. 1 m.

**Degrully (P.)** Essai historique et économique sur la production et le marché des vins en France. Paris: Giard, '10. Pp. 466. 8 fr.

Shows particularly the burdens under which the wine industry has always labored, namely, state and local restrictions, regulations and taxes. Discusses the methods of marketing, the returns and the principal problems connected with the industry.

**Ducrot (L.)** La réforme forestière et la propriété privée. Paris: Monroty & Brunet, '10. 5 fr. net.

**Dussert (N.)** Étude sur les gisements métalliques de l'Algérie. Paris: Dunod, '10. Pp. 180. 4.50 fr.

**Graves (H. S.)** Protection of forests from fire. Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10.

**Guyot (C.)** Cours de droit forestier. Vol. II, No. 2. Book V: Droit civil forestier. Forêts communales et d'établissements publics. Forêts des particuliers. Paris: L. Laveur, '10. 5 fr. net. (Vol. II complete, 15 fr. net.)

A part of a large work on the law of forests in France. The present pamphlet is devoted especially to forests belonging to the commune; and covers practical details of management, use, taxation, etc.

**Knibbs (G. H.)** Land tenure, agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining in Australia. Official Year-book of Commonwealth of Australia, 1901-09, '10.

Detailed accounts with statistical data for the years 1860 to 1908 are



given of the land systems, of agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining in Australia, including data on land legislation, forms of land tenure and similar subjects.

**Neumeister (W.)** Die natürlichen Grundlagen für die Eisenindustrie in Deutschland und in den Vereinigten Staaten. Leipzig: Duncker, '10. Pp. 87. 2 m.

The book is throughout a comparison of conditions in the United States with those of Germany. Considers coal deposits, ore deposits, transportation conditions, organization of industry, etc.

**Parma (A.)** Ueber ökonomischen Kohlenverbrauch. Teplitz-Schönau: A. Becker, '10. Pp. ii, 56. 2 m.

**Pinchot (G.)** The fight for conservation. N. Y.: Doubleday, '10. Pp. vii, 152. 60c net.

A popular book, consisting largely of chapters which represent matter that has been published in the form of magazine articles or addresses.

**Ries (H. R.)** Economic geology, with special reference to the United States. New & rev. ed. N. Y. Macmillan, '10. Pp. xxxii, 589. \$3.50.

The present or third edition of this work has been almost completely rewritten and doubled in size. The statistics have been brought up to date, and diagrams of production added. There has also been included information on the reserve supplies of the ores, coal, etc.

**Rothkegel (W.)** Der Kaufpreis für ländliche Besitzungen im Königreich Preussen von 1895 bis 1906. Leipzig: Duncker, '10. 10 m.

Based upon 1.3 millions of individual Prussian land sales collected during 1895-1906. Shows the prices according to geographical location and size of tracts sold. Very important in view of the proposed imperial unearned increment tax in Germany.

**Roux (P.) and Fontenouille (G. de)** La crise rurale. Le rôle social du propriétaire rural. Paris: Laveur, '10.

Points out the social functions and duties of land owners; they should live in close contact with the actual tillers of the land to direct the work and to set high standards for social

relations; criticizes severely landlord absenteeism.

**Schantz (M.)** Cotton growing in German colonies. Manchester: Taylor, Garnett, '10. Pp. 28.

A paper prepared for the Seventh International Cotton Congress at Brussels. Lays down necessary climatic and other conditions for successful cotton growing; traces the development of the industry, especially in Togo and German East Africa.

**Schmid (A.)** Indian cotton industry. A report to the International Federation of Master Cotton Spinners and Manufacturer's Associations on the Secretary's visit to India. Manchester: Taylor, Garnett, '10. Pp. 33.

Submitted to the Seventh International Cotton Congress at Brussels, June, 1910. Gives and discusses statistics of cotton manufacture, and describes labor conditions and methods of cotton growing.

**Skalweit (B.)** Die ökonomischen Grenzen der Intensivierung der Landwirtschaft. Berlin: P. Parey, '09. Pp. 76.

Gives the results of investigations by the author and of an examination of the accounts kept on 35 well managed farms in middle and north Germany to determine the economic limits of intensive culture.

**Van Hise (C. R.)** The conservation of natural resources in the United States. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. Pp. xiv, 413. \$2 net.

Author is president of the University of Wisconsin, and was a member of the National Conservation Commission appointed by President Roosevelt. He is now the chairman of the State Conservation Commission of Wisconsin. His book gives a résumé of facts bearing on conservation, together with suggestions as to what is necessary for the future welfare of the nation.

### Articles

**Asmis (W.)** Der landwirtschaftliche Arbeitsvertrag nach bürgerlichem und nach Gesinderecht. Deutsche Landw. Zeitung, 2, 6, Ap., '10.

This is a reprint of the author's conclusions to his treatise dealing

with the agricultural labor problem in Germany, the purpose of which was to determine how to increase the number of rural workers and to counteract rural depopulation. The general conclusion is reached that the improvement of the social standing of all classes of rural workers is the best way to keep them on the land, and that land ownership is the most important means to this end.

**Bien (M.)** The public lands of the United States. *N. Am. Rev.*, S., '10.

The author gives a summary of the land acts of the United States since 1783.

**Burritt (M. C.)** Agricultural conditions in Southern New York. *U. S. Dept. Agr., Bur. of Plant Industry, Circ.* 64, '10.

This circular describes the extent and conditions of the non-productive agricultural lands contained in 19 counties of New York, and makes suggestions for their utilization and improvement by means of rational cropping and stock raising systems of farm management.

**Chiles (R. P.)** Making good farmers out of poor ones. *Rev. of Rev.*, N., '10.

An account of the work of Dr. Seaman A. Knapp who is in charge of the Farmer's Coöperative demonstration work for the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

**Clark (J. B.)** The economics of waste and conservation. *Atlantic, S.*, '10.

This article speaks of the danger of shortsighted private or monopolistic control of our natural resources, recognizes the inadequacy of the laissez-faire doctrine in the problem, looks to the future well-being, and advocates vigorous public regulation.

**France.** Small agricultural holding in France, its present position and prospects. *Journ. Dept. Agr. and Tech. Instr. for Ireland, Jl.*, '10.

A discussion of the land tenure system, size of holdings, small holdings, and the status of the agricultural laborer in France.

**Frear (W.) and Hibshman (E. K.)** Cost of production of Lancaster

county filler tobaccos. *Rept. of Penn. State College, 1908-09*, '09.

In order to understand the economic problems entering into a determination of the cost of tobacco production, this article presents detailed information on the conditions and methods of tobacco culture, harvesting, and curing in Lancaster County, Pa. Data as to the cost of production in 1908 as determined from eight typical farms are reported in detail.

**Guyot (Y.)** Les mines charges et menaces fiscales. *Journ. des Écon., Ag.*, '10.

Makes a survey of mining legislation in France. Holds that recent laws have been excessively burdensome and that the country as a whole will feel the evil consequences. Shows that production has been on the decline.

**Hitier.** Les nouvelles lois agraires de Roumanie. *Bull. de la Soc. Nat. d'Agr. de France, Je.*, '10.

The author describes the gradual lowering of the economic condition of the peasant class in Roumania from 1864 to 1907, which culminated in the agrarian revolution of that year, and discusses the main features of the laws of 1907-08 passed for the purpose of correcting agricultural abuses.

**Loupp (F. L.)** The Indian land troubles and how to solve them. *Rev. of Rev.*, O., '10.

Writer was formerly Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

**McKee (J. R.)** The public and the conservation policy. *N. Am. Rev.*, O., '10.

The article deals chiefly with the question of waterpower in the United States, in relation to its conservation.

**Marvaud (A.)** La situation économique du Portugal. *Journ. des Écon., Ag.*, '10.

Covers agriculture, mining, and manufacture; presents and discusses the principal statistics.

**Molinari (M. de)** Mouvement agricole. *Journ. des Écon., Ag.*, '10.

Presents and discusses statistics of agriculture in Great Britain, including production, cost of production, and prices. Shows also the results of experimenting in land fertilization.

**Plunkett (H.)** The sociological aspects of the agrarian revolution in Ireland. *Sociol. Rev.*, JI., '10.

Describes the recent movements for the improvement of rural conditions in Ireland, especially coöperative movements among the Irish families.

**Schultze (E.)** Die Petroleumgewinnung in den Vereinigten Staaten. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek.*, JI., '10.

A brief account of the production of petroleum in this country.

**Skalweit (B.)** and others. Arbeiteransiedlung in England, Schweden, Dänemark, Holland und Belgien. *Archiv des Deutschen Landwirtschaftsrats*, Vol. 34, '10.

This is a series of addresses delivered at the 38th general meeting of the German Agricultural Council. The papers deal in general with agrarian conditions in the countries mentioned, with particular reference to recent government interest in the solution of the problems relating to rural depopulation and repopulation. The general conclusion of the speakers is that the most practical solution of the agricultural labor problem from the economic point of view is for governments to assist the farm laborer to become the owner of land and a home, since ownership is among the strongest ties for binding the rural population to the land.

**Small holdings and allotments.** Report. *Journ. Bd. of Agr. and Fisheries*, JI., '10.

An abstract report of the land division of the British Board of Agricul-

ture and Fisheries which treats of the extension of small holdings and allotments in England and Wales during 1909.

**Strutt (H. C.)** Notes on the distribution of estates in France and the United Kingdom. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Je., '10.

### *Book Reviews*

**Curtler (W. H. R.)** A short history of English agriculture. Oxford: Clarendon Press, '09. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, JI., '10. R. H. R.

**Festschrift** zum fünfundzwanzigjährigen Bestehen des Reichsverbandes der deutschen landwirtschaftlichen Genossenschaften: 6 Juli 1883–16 Juli, 1908. Darmstadt: Witlich, '08. *Pol. Sci. Quart.*, S., '10. Jesse E. Pope.

**Gerlich (H.)** Die deutsche Fleischproduktion. Berlin: Zeitschrift für Agrar-politik, '09. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Je., '10.

**Pratt (E. A.)** Small holders. What they must do to succeed. London: King, '09. *Journ. des Écon., Ag.*, '10. Rouxel.

**Rowntree (B. S.)** Land and labor: Lessons from Belgium. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. *Rev. Écon. Internat.*, 15–20, JI., '10. G. de Leener. — *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, JI., '10. P. G. C.

**Winter (C.)** Die deutsche Fischkonservenindustrie. Jena: Fischer, '09. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag.*, '10. R. Passow.

## IV MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

### *Books*

**Abel (F.)** Das Mühlengewerbe in Nassau-Hadamar u. Diez. Stuttgart: Cotta, '10. Pp. viii, 256. 5 m.

**Barker (A. F.)** Textiles. With additional chapters by W. M. Gardner, R. Snow, W. H. Cook and F. Radbury. N. Y.: Van Nostrand Co., '10. Pp. 387. \$2.

Principally a history of the textile industries, covering wool, silk, cotton and flax; describes the different classes of fabrics; describes the important

inventions and traces their influence upon the industry.

**Besso (S. L.)** Cotton industry in Switzerland, Vorarlberg, and Italy. A report to the electors of the Gartschide Scholarship. London: Sherratt & Hughes, '10. Pp. xiv, 229. 3s. 6d. net.

**Beyer (F.'C.)** Die volkswirtschaftliche u. sozialpolitische Bedeutung der Einführung der Setzmaschine im Buchdruckgewerbe. Karlsruhe: G. Braun, '10. Pp. xi, 166. 3.50 m.

**Diemer (H.)** Factory organization and administration. London: Hill Publ. Co., '10. 12s. 6d. net..

**Factory legislation.** Recueil général de la législation et des traités concernant la propriété industrielle. Brevets d'invention—Dessins et modèles de fabrique—Marques de fabrique et de commerce—Nom commercial—Fausses indications de provenance—Usurpation des récompenses industrielles—Concurrence déloyale. Publié par le bureau international de l'union pour la protection de la propriété industrielle avec le concours de juriconsultes de divers pays. Vol. VI. Leipzig: Hedeler, '10. Pp. xix, 679. 12m.

**Foster (W.)** The English factories in India, 1630-1633: a calendar of documents in the India Office and British Museum. N. Y.: Oxford Univ. Press, '10. \$4.15.

**Ghosh (H. H.)** The advancement of industry: being a study of certain manufacturing industries in India with suggestions for their development. Calcutta: R. Cambay, '10. Pp. 222. 3 s.

The author states his object to be "to place before people interested in economic industry a study of certain manufactures, principally indigenous, which are now sought to be developed." The principal industries studied are those of iron, glass, pottery, sugar, paper, hand-loom weaving, and rice.

**Holler (F. W.)** Die Versorgung der Welt m. Petroleum m. besond. Berücksicht. Deutschlands. Berlin: Verlag f. Fachliteratur, '10. Pp. iv, 99. 8 m.

**Mayr (E.)** Kapitalbedarf u. Kapitalbeschaffung der Industrie in Mannheim, Ludwigshafen a. Rh. u. Frankenthal. Karlsruhe: Braun, '10. Pp. vii, 205. 4 m.

**Surface (G. T.)** The story of sugar. N. Y.: Appleton, '10. Pp. 13-237. \$1 net.

A broad study of the sugar industry, including the history of cane sugar production, cane sugar in the United States, the beet sugar industry in Europe and America, the sugar market and the factors controlling the price of sugar.

### Articles

**Anthouard (A. d')** Le café au Brésil. Journ. des Écon., Jl., '10.

An extract from a book which is soon to appear, by the former French minister to Brazil. Describes conditions of coffee production and explains the principles of valorization. Presents and discusses the principal statistics concerning the coffee industry.

**Guyot (Y.)** Une industrie persécutée: la boulangerie. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '10.

Discusses the tariff duties on wheat and the taxes on bakeries, and their influence on the price of bread.

**Potthof (H.)** Die Ravensberger Leinenindustrie und ihre Tochtergewerbe. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., Heft 3, '10.

A brief paper on the historical growth of linen manufacture and of ancillary industries, chiefly in Bielefeld.

**Schumacher (H.)** Die westdeutsche Eisenindustrie und die Moselkanalisierung. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., Heft 3, '10.

First article, giving a full and excellent introductory account of the development and competitive situation of the iron manufacture.

**West (E. M.)** The meteoric rise of the automobile industry. Rev. of Rev., N., '10.

### Book Reviews

**Belgium.** La fabrication des explosifs et industries connexes. Fabrication des allumettes. Brussels: Office du travail et inspection de l'industrie du royaume de Belgique. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '10. Daniel Bellet.

**Bormann (K.)** Die deutsche Zigarettenindustrie. Tübingen: Lauppsche Buchhandlung, '10. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10. Vogelstein.

**Luther (G.)** Die technische und wirtschaftliche Entwicklung des deutschen Mühlengewerbes im 19. Jahrhundert. Leipzig: Duncker, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. F. Schneider.

**May (P.)** Die bayersche Zementindustrie. Leipzig: Deichert, '09.

Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. F. Schneider.

Rosenberg (P. M.) Die deutsche Korsettindustrie. Stuttgart: Cotta, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. F. Schneider.

## V TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

### Books

Board of Trade Committee. Report on railway superannuation funds. C. D. 5349. London: King, '10. 10d.

An inquiry into the constitution, rules, administration, and financial position of the superannuation and similar funds of railway companies.

—Railway employment safety appliances. 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th reports. C. D. 5359, 1d.

Colson (C.) Transports et tarifs. Supplément annuel à la troisième édition. Lois, règlements et actes administratifs postérieurs au 1<sup>er</sup> Janvier 1908. Statistiques. Paris: Laveur, '10. Pp. 40. .75 fr.

Recent transportation laws and decisions, with principal financial statistics.

Demaux-Lagrange (M.) Du contrat de transport de marchandises par chemins de fer. Paris: Libr. générale de droit et de jurisprudence, '10.

Discusses the nature of the carrying contract with railways, the regulation imposed upon railway companies, the rights of goods received in transit or at destination. Point of view is legal.

Johnson (E. R.) and Huebner (G. G.) Railway rates and traffic. N. Y.: Appleton, '10. 2 vols. \$5.

McPherson (L. G.) Transportation in Europe. With map. N. Y.: Holt, '10. Pp. iv, 285. \$1.50 net.

After completing a three years' study of the traffic conditions of the United States, Mr. McPherson accompanied the National Waterways Commission to Europe for a similar investigation on the Continent and in England. This volume is the result. In the main it is a rearrangement and amplification of the author's formal reports to the National Waterways Commission.

Morris (R.) Railroad administration. N. Y.: Appleton, '10. \$2. net.

Schaefer (F.) Die wirtschaftliche Bedeutung der technischen Entwicklung in der Papierfabrikation. Leipzig: Klinkhardt, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. F. Schneider.

Treats of the organization and administration of railroads from the first steps in financing, through all stages of construction, to the final ownership and control. Author is managing editor of the Railway Age Gazette.

Newcomb (H. T.) The constitutionality of the delegations in the interstate commerce law. Phila.: Railway World, '10. Pp. 43.

A reprint of articles which appeared in the Railway World July 1, 8 and 15, 1910.

Palmer (J. E.) British canals: problems and possibilities. London: Unwin, '10. Pp. 254. 5s. net.

Brings out the more important aspects of the canal question in England, suggests needed reforms, discusses the relative cheapness of railway and canal transportation, and considers the question of public control of the enterprise.

Schmitt (H. W.) Die privatrechtliche Natur der Tarifverträge. Heidelberg: Heidelberger Verlagsanstalt u. Druckerei, '10. Pp. 86. 1 m.

Scholz (W.) Die Stellung der Segelschifffahrt zur Weltwirtschaft u. Technik. Jena: Fischer, '10. Pp. x, 295. 16 m.

Thompson (S.) Editor. The Railway library. Chicago: Gunthorp-Warren Ptg. Co., '10. Pp. 403.

A collection of papers and addresses by prominent railway executives and students of railway subjects.

Van Wagenen (A.) Government ownership of railways: considered as the next great step in American progress. N. Y.: Putnam's, '10. \$1.25.

A popular treatment of the growth of public ownership in the various countries.

### Articles

Bernard (J.) Statistique des causes de retard des trains voyageurs. Journ. Soc. Statist., Jl., '10.

A statistical analysis of passenger train delays and their causes.

**Burrows (C. W.)** The second class mail rates. *Yale Rev., Ag.*, '10.

The writer considers the effect on the postal deficit caused by the low rates on newspapers and periodicals.

**Dixon (F. H.)** The Mann-Elkins Act, amending the Act to regulate commerce. *Quart. Journ. Econ., Ag.*, '10.

The author makes a critical analysis of the Act of 1910 and gives a summary of the existing railroad legislation.

**Dunn (S. O.)** Shall railway profits be limited? *Journ. Pol. Econ., O.*, '10.

The writer contends that the policy of governmental control and limitation of profit through regulation of rates is not well adapted to secure any of the main objects of railway regulation.

**Lenz (F.)** Norddeutscher Lloyd und Hamburg-Amerika-Linie in den Jahren der letzten Krisis (1907-1909). *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag.*, '10.

An account of the severe losses suffered by these companies, especially the former.

**Lévy (M.)** Le rachat des chemins de fer au Japon. I. *Ann. des Sci. Polit., S.*, '10.

Japan determined upon the nationalization of her railways immediately after the peace of Portsmouth. This article describes the railways of the country, the traffic, cost of construction, and matters of finance. To be continued.

**McPherson (L. G.)** Transportation and traffic in Russia. *R. R. Age Gaz.*, 5, *Ag.*, '10.

—Transportation and traffic in Italy. *Same*, 9, *S.*, '10.

—Transportation and traffic in Switzerland. *Same*, 30, *S.*, '10.

**Mills (J. C.)** The completion of the Detroit River tunnel. *Moody's Mag., O.*, '10.

A description of the methods of construction and of the equipment of the two mammoth tubes built under the Detroit River by the New York Central lines and used by all the eastern trunk lines passing through Detroit.

**Moody (J.)** The great Pennsylvania Railroad system. *Moody's Mag., S.*, '10.

Deals largely with the New York terminals and the railroad's work in developing Long Island.

**Nagel (R.)** Die Eisenbahnen Ungarns im Jahre 1908. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S., O.*, '10.

A statistical compilation.

**Porte (M.)** Chronique des transports et travaux publics. Y-a-t-il une crise des chemins de fer français? *Rev. d'Econ. Polit., Ag. S.*, '10.

Discusses the recent decline in net earnings per kilometer of French railways. The causes considered are (1) increased prices of materials, (2) new legal burdens and restrictions placed upon the companies, (3) higher interest rates paid upon recent loans.

**Quatz (R.)** Der preussische Eisenbahnetat. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S., O.*, '10.

**Railways.** Die belgischen Eisenbahnen in den Jahren 1907 und 1908. *Archiv f. Eisenbahnw., S., O.*, '10.

—Die Eisenbahnen im Königreich der Niederlande im Jahre 1908. *Same.*

—Die Eisenbahnen in Norwegen im Jahre 1908-09. *Same.*

—Die schwedischen Staatsbahnen in den Jahren 1907 und 1908. *Same.*

—Die russischen Eisenbahnen im Jahre 1907. *Same.*

Statistical.

—Il Ferroviere. Disegno di legge del galinetto Sonnino per la istituzione del ministero delle ferrovie. *Giorn. d. Econ., Je.*, '10.

**Stephenson (W. T.)** Report of the vice-regal commission on Irish railways, including light railways. *Econ. Journ., S.*, '10.

**Van Norman (L. E.)** A new transportation era for New York [City]. *Rev. of Rev., O.*, '10.

**Waldeck.** Die Entwicklung der Bergisch. Märkischen Eisenbahnen, *Arch. f. Eisenbahnw., S., O.*, '10.

A continuation of the history beginning with 1850. Contains elaborate statistics and a map.

**Wechmann (W.)** The electric railways in Germany. *R. R. Age Gaz.*, 2, 3, *S.*, '10.

A somewhat technical description with maps and statistics.

*Book Reviews*

**Brooks (J. G.)** An American citizen: the life of William Henry Baldwin, Jr. Boston: Houghton, '10. Nation, 13, Oct., '10.

**Clark (J. M.)** Standards of reasonableness in local freight discriminations. N. Y.: Columbia Univ. Press, '10. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. H. S. Smalley.

**Haney (L. H.)** A congressional

history of railways in the United States. Madison, Wis.: Univ. Press, '08. Econ. Journ., S., '10. W. T. Stephenson.

**McCain (C. C.)** The diminished purchasing power of railway earnings. N. Y.: '09. Yale Rev., Ag., '10. H. G. Brown.

**Watkins (E.)** Shippers and carriers of interstate freight. Chicago: Flood, '09. Yale Rev., Ag., '10. F. H. Dixon.

## VI TRADE, COMMERCE, AND COMMERCIAL CRISES

*Books*

**Abadjieff (C.)** Die Handelspolitik Bulgariens. Leipzig: Duncker, '10. Pp. 155. 4 m.

**Beckenkamp (O.)** Die Kriegskonterbande in der Behandlung des Instituts f. internationales Recht u. nach der Londoner Erklärung ü. das Seekriegsrecht. Breslau: M. Marcus, '10. Pp. viii, 128. 4 m.

**Calwer (R.)** Das Wirtschaftsjahr 1906. Pt. II: Jahrbuch der Weltwirtschaft. Statistik ü. den Wirtschafts- u. Arbeitsmarkt. Jena: Fischer, '10. Pp. viii, 217. 8m.

**Colson (C.)** Statistique des transports et du commerce international en France et à l'étranger. Paris: Gauthier Villars, '10. 1 fr.

**Commercial travelers.** Memorandum summarizing the regulations in force in British India, colonies and foreign countries, with regard to British commercial travelers. C. D. 5189. London: King, '10. 8d.

**Kohler (J.)** Editor. Die Handelsgesetze des Erdballs. Mexiko. Das Handelsrecht, Wechselrecht, Konkursrecht u. Seerecht. (Prepared by Carlos Aguirre. An introd. by Ismael Pizarro Suárez. Transl. by Heinr. Hillebrand. Berlin: R. v. Decker, '10. Pp. 286. 28.80 m.

**Lecarpentier (G.)** Commerce maritime et marine marchande. Paris: Rivièrè, '10. 2 fr. net.

**Lescure (J.)** Des crises générales et périodiques de surproduction. 2d ed. Paris: Sirey, '10. 11 fr.

**Pepper (C. M.)** Conciliation through commerce and industry in

South America. N. Y.: Am. Assn. for Internat. Conciliation, (501 W. 116th St.) '10. Pp. 11.

Reviews the foreign commerce of South American countries, shows the possibility of rapid further development, and points out that the necessary result of this development is to promote international peace.

**Scholz (W.)** Probleme der Weltwirtschaft. Die Stellung der Segelschifffahrt zur Weltwirtschaft und Technik. Jena: Fischer, '10. Pp. x, 296 + 13 maps and tables.

Four parts. Part I takes up the development of sailboat transportation since the middle of the 19th century, showing particularly the effects of invention. Part II is devoted to the legal side of sail transportation, especially insurance. Part III describes labor conditions, and Part IV is devoted to general technical considerations.

**Vouters (H.)** Le petit commerce contre les grands magasins et les coopératives de consommation. Paris: A. Rousseau, '10. 4 fr. net.

*Articles*

**Bear (W. E.)** Agricultural Competition. Journ. Royal Agrl. Soc. of England, Vol. 70, '09.

This article discusses the different national sources of the chief agricultural imports of Great Britain together with such indications of probable growth or decline in the future as are afforded by available evidence.

**Boody (D. A.)** Why is business depressed? Moody's Mag., S., '10.

Depression due to extravagance of people and government.

**Brown (H. G.)** Typical commercial crises versus a money panic. *Yale Rev., Ag.*, '10.

A comparison of the crises of 1873, 1884, 1890, 1893 and 1907.

**Eichthal (E. d')** Les immobilisations de capitaux et les crises économiques. *Journ. des Econ., S.*, '10.

Discusses the concept of "immobilisation," and points out that as capital becomes more and more "immobilized" rapid economic adjustment becomes more difficult and industrial crises more severe.

**Geoffrey (D.)** The foreign trade of Great Britain and Germany. *Contemp. Rev., O.*, '10.

Presents the relative progress of England and Germany in the various markets of the world. (1) The average exports of domestic produce from 1889 to 1908; (2) The average exports of domestic produce to European countries from 1899 to 1908; (3) The average exports to non-European countries from 1899 to 1908; (4) The average exports of domestic produce to British possessions; (5) The average exports of domestic produce to all countries.

**Guyot (Y.)** Le port d'Anvers. *Journ. des Econ., S.*, '10.

A brief historical account of the port of Anvers; discusses particularly its present commercial position and relations.

**Horowitz.** Das einseitige Getreideterminhandelsverbot und das handelsrechtliche Lieferungsgeschäft. *Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch., IV-V*, '10.

Argues for equal laws for Hungary and Austria in reference to the grain trade; holds that under existing laws Austria is at considerable disadvantage. A paper before the Gesellschaft österreichischer Volkswirte.

**Maury (F.)** Le rôle du port de Paris dans l'économie de la capitale. *Ann. des Sci. Polit., S.*, '10.

Presents and discusses statistics of imports and exports showing the importance of the port of Paris. This commerce goes on quietly and usually escapes observation.

**Patzauer (H.)** Die Berliner Mitteleuropäische Wirtschaftskonferenz. *Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch., IV-V*, '10.

Discusses the importance and work of this organization. (4 p.).

**Reynolds (M. M.)** Our future prosperity. *Moody's Mag., S.*, '10.

Finds the present business stagnation to be due to the tying up of capital in farm mortgages, to domestic extravagance and insurgent activities.

**Rouxel.** Travaux des chambres de commerce et des congrès. *Journ. des Econ., S.*, '10.

A summary of the reports of several chambers of commerce in France, bringing out and discussing the principal trade statistics.

**Thatcher (T. A.)** The changing position of American trade. *N. Am. Rev., O.*, '10.

The author presents facts that show the shrinkage in the balance of trade to the United States.

#### *Book Reviews*

**Fisk (G. M.)** International commercial policies with special reference to the United States. N. Y.: Macmillan. *Journ. des Econ., S.*, '10. Yves Guyot.

**Jevons (H. S.)** The sun's heat and trade activity. London: King, '10. *Econ. Journ., S.*, '10. S. J. Chapman.

**Knoop (D.)** The trading enterprises of Manchester. Leipzig: Duncker, '10. *Econ. Journ., S.*, '10. Stanley H. Turner.

### VII ACCOUNTING, BUSINESS METHODS, INVESTMENTS, AND THE EXCHANGES

#### *Books*

**Ansiaux (M.)** La politique régulatrice des changes. Paris: Rivière, '10. 7.50 fr. net.

**Apt (M.)** Das Börsengesetz. 5th ed., rev. and enl. Berlin: Heymann, '10. Pp. 52. .60 m.

**Babson (R.W.)** Business barometers for forecasting conditions. Wellesley Hills, Mass. Babson's Compiling Offices. '10. Pp. 336. \$2.

A book primarily for investors and intended to serve as a guide in the analysis of fundamental money mar-



ket conditions. Contains valuable tables and charts, and, while not a scientific treatise contains much suggestive material for economic students. Author is the proprietor of Babson's Compiling Offices, and of Babson's Reports on Fundamental Conditions.

**Balmer (E.)** The science of advertising. N. Y.: Duffield, '10.

**Batardon (L.)** Comptabilité commerciale. Les procédés modernes. La méthode centralisatrice. Paris: Dunod, '10. 3 fr.

Theoretical and practical; aims to explain and apply principles of accounting for contracting, building, and general commercial purposes.

**Beaumont (L. R. de)** Les opérations de bourse dans le dernier état du droit et de la jurisprudence. Paris: Larose, '10. 2.50 fr.

**Cole (W. M.)** Accounting and auditing. Minneapolis: Cree Publ. Co., '10. Pp. 479. \$4.80.

**Dicksee (L. R.)** Business organization. N. Y.: Longmans, '10. Pp. 294. \$1.50.

A number of essays on business organization, covering a wide range of subjects. Emphasis is placed upon financial management, relations with employes, and the elimination of risk. An important and practical treatise.

**Diemer (H.)** Factory organization and administration. N. Y.: McGraw-Hill, '10. Pp. 317. \$3 net.

In 26 chapters takes up the various phases of factory organization, including executive control, order department, drafting and other departments, principles of cost keeping, wage systems and relations with workingmen, and similar subjects connected with factory management. Contains a bibliography of works on business management and organization.

**Griffith (J. B.)** Business management. 2 vols. Chicago: Am. School of Corres., '10. \$4.

—Corporation accounts and voucher system. Same. Pp. 76; 56. \$1.

**Hathaway (C. E.) and Griffith (J. B.)** Factory accounts. Chicago: Am. School of Corres., '10. Pp. 207. \$1.50.

**Prion (W.)** Die Preisbildung an der Wertpapierbörse, speziell auf dem Industrieaktienmarkt. Leipzig: Duncker, '10. Pp. xii, 216. 7 m.

Part I shows the past influence of the speculator, the investing public, and the banks in determining market prices. Part II traces the prices of the principal stocks and bonds since 1889, and as far as possible explains the forces determining them.

**Raffalovich (A.)** Le marché financier. Vol. XIX: (1909-1910). Paris: Alcan, '10. 11 fr. net.

**Rowe (H. M.)** Bookkeeping and accountancy; presenting the art of bookkeeping in accordance with the principles of modern accountancy. Baltimore: Sadler-Rowe, '10. Pp. iv, 190. Text \$1.50; complete set \$2.60.

A well arranged text with forms and business papers. Planned for elementary students.

**Sweetland (C. A.)** Insurance and real estate accounts. Chicago: Am. School of Corres., '10. \$1.50.

—Department store accounts. Pt. I: Department store accounts; Pt. II: Retailers' accounts. Same. Pp. 118; 69. \$1.50.

—Bank Bookkeeping. Same. Pp. 140. \$1.50.

**Thiery (C.)** Traité des comptes courants et d'intérêts. Paris: Dunod, '10. 2.25 fr. net.

**Vidal (E.)** The history and methods of the Paris Bourse. (Nat'l. Monetary Com. Rep., Senate doc. no. 573, 61st Cong., 2d sess.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 276.

This valuable description of the Paris Bourse is divided into three books. Book I treats of "the Bourse—the traders—the operations;" Book II, of "Judicial considerations on the monopoly of stockbrokers;" and Book III of "Historical and economic considerations."

### Articles

**Accounting terminology.** From a special report of the Bureau of the Census on the financial statistics of cities, 1907. II, III. Govt. Acct., S., O., '10.

Considers the importance of accounting summaries, and outlines desirable summaries of receipts,

expenditures, costs, and miscellaneous items.

**Anyon (J. T.)** Accounting terminology. *Journ. Account.*, O., '10.

A discussion of C. W. Gerstenberg's article on the same subject in the July number of the *Journal of Accountancy*.

**Bacon (J. T.)** Public utility bonds. *Moody's Mag.*, Ag., '10.

Reasons which make the bonds of companies which furnish light, heat and power for commercial uses in our cities, favorable investments.

**Bond (F. D.)** The trend of the market. *Moody's Mag.*, O., '10.

A study of the forces which cause either a high or a low market.

**Carusi (C. F.)** Government contracts before the accounting officers and in the U. S. Court of Claims. II, III. *Govt. Acct.*, S., O., '10.

II: Describes the accounting organization of the U. S. Treasury, including a list of accounting officers, their jurisdiction, the comptroller, and the assignment of claims. III: Covers the Court of Claims, its jurisdiction, and organization.

**Fisher (E. D.)** The future of bonds. *Moody's Mag.*, O., '10.

An interesting address by the deputy comptroller of the City of New York before the Savings Bank section of the American Bankers Assn. at Los Angeles. The writer does not lay much stress on gold depreciation as an explanation of the increase of prices and the decline in the value of staple securities. He attributes the latter rather to lack of confidence in the management of corporations, to extravagant purchases, to our lack of a central bank, and other causes. Believes that "the future of bonds is bright."

**Hess (R. H.)** Irrigation bonds. *Journ. Account.*, O., '10.

General matters on irrigation bonds, and a discussion particularly of the Irrigation District Bonds and the Carey Bonds.

**La Grange (E. R.)** Analytical studies of the market. *Moody's Mag.*, Ag., '10.

Movements of the stock market may be divided into four classes: traders, active, bear, and bull markets. The problem for the speculator

is to foretell the transition from one stage to another.

**Lyons (F. O.)** Depreciation: The surveyor's versus the accountant's standpoint. *Econ. Journ.*, S., '10.

**Muller (J. P.)** Modern transportation accounting. Part I: Steam roads during organization and under construction. I, II. *Govt. Acct.*, S., O., '10.

I: Presents and discusses briefly forms for keeping paymaster and time keeper accounts. II: Considers the treasurer-auditor and presents forms of monthly report. The articles are short.

**Noone (J.)** A study of industrial corporation balance sheets. II. *Journ. Account.*, S., '10.

Takes up several specific balance sheets of American industrial corporations and discusses the forms used and information given.

**Poillon (W. C.)** Trust company loans. *Moody's Mag.*, O., '10.

An address delivered before the Trust Company section of the American Bankers Assn. convention at Los Angeles. Writer gives good reasons for believing that "Year by year a larger percentage of the total loans of the banking institutions of the United States will be made upon marketable collateral rather than upon unsecured personal credit."

**Prato (G.)** Gli insegnamenti d'una regolamentazione arbitraria di prezzi nelle borse del cotone americano. *Rif. Soc.*, Jl.-Ag., '10.

A study of price determination on the American cotton exchanges based largely on the Report of the Commissioner of Corporations on Cotton Exchanges (1908). Concludes that the function of exchanges is best performed when there is a minimum of regulation.

**Rachel (H.)** Die Handelsverfassung der norddeutschen Städte im 15. bis 18. Jahrhundert. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg.*, Heft 3, '10.

A detailed account on market rights, guilds, regulation of strangers, later development.

**Rhoades (J. H.)** Amortization of bonds. *Moody's Mag.*, O., '10.

An address delivered before the Savings Bank section of the American Bankers Assn. convention at Los

Angeles. An excellent statement of the theory of amortization and of the conditions under which it is properly applied. "In its application to such an institution as a savings bank, where deposits are a cash liability, the process of scientific amortization *may be*, and as performed under the present savings bank laws of New York State, *it is* both a delusion and a snare."

Schär (J. F.) Konsumverein und Warenhaus oder der genossenschaftliche und kapitalistische Grossbetrieb des Detailhandels im Lichte der Kalkulation. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10.

Traces the transformation of the retail trade into the control of large corporations, and discusses particularly the accounting problems of such concerns having numerous branch houses. 65 pages.

Selwyn-Brown (A.) The decline in British consols. Moody's Mag., O., '10.

Statistics of the fluctuations in the average annual price and the average yield to investors since 1840. The various causes which have been cited to explain these fluctuations are stated briefly.

Commissioner of Corporations. Report on cotton exchanges. Wash.: Supt. Docs., '09. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. M. B. Hammond.

Telephone accounts, Standard. Accounting circular 6 of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. Govt. Acct., O., '10.

Presents an outline of the proposed accounting system and promises a detailed discussion of the system in subsequent numbers of the Government Accountant.

Wilkinson (G.) The history of the accounting profession in the United States. Journ. Account., S., '10.

### Book Reviews

Klimes (J.) Das Rechnungs- und Kontrollwesen des ungarischen Staates. Budapest: Author, '10. Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch., IV-V, '10. Kesslitz.

Passow (R.) Die Bilanzen der privaten Unternehmungen. Leipzig: B. G. Teubner, '10. Econ. Journ., S., '10. Douglas Knoop.

Raffalovich (A.) Le marché financier, Paris: Alcan, '10. Journ. des Econ., S., '10. Yves Guyot.

## VIII CAPITAL AND CAPITALISTIC ORGANIZATIONS

### Books

Hildebrandt (F.) Die Hamburger Staatsanwaltschaft und die Deutsche Vacuum Oil Company. Berlin: Verlag f. Fachliteratur, '10. Pp. 38.

Printed charges and proofs that the D. V. O. C. made a practice of selling identically the same product under different cover and name at widely varying prices. The D. V. O. C. is a subsidiary concern of the American Standard Oil Company.

Lagarde (P.) and Batardon (L.) Les sociétés commerciales: en nom collectif; en commandite simple; anonymes; en commandite par actions; en participation; à capital variable. 2d ed., rev. & enl. Paris: Dunod, '10. 10.50 fr. net.

Describes the several forms of business organization; shows the kind of business for which each form is especially suited, and discusses particu-

larly the principles of capitalization controlling each form.

Le Duc (C. L.) La réforme de la législation des sociétés par actions. Preface by E. Thaller. Paris: Giard, '10. 2 fr. net.

The author is a well-known French lawyer and jurist. This is a collection of studies that first appeared in the *Revue Politique et Parlementaire*. Discusses the more recent changes in the laws of stock companies and corporations; considers also much needed further reforms, especially so as to eliminate fraud from the organization and financial management.

Petersilie (A.) Mittheilungen zur deutschen Genossenschaftsstatistik f. 1908. Berlin: K. statist. Landesamts, '10. Pp. 98; 54. 4 m.

Silberberg (L.) Handbuch des deutschen Kartellrechts, Berlin: Puttkammer, '10. Pp. 327. 8 m.

In three parts. Part I deals with the legal status of the various associations coming under the title "Kartell." Part II is devoted to the location of the cartel's business, as restricted by law. Part III takes up miscellaneous legal problems.

**Walker (A. H.)** History of the Sherman law of the United States of America. N. Y.: Equity Press, '10. Pp. xiii, 320. \$2.

This volume, written by a lawyer, is a political and judicial history of the Sherman anti-trust act; the first three chapters treat of the origin of the act, and its history in Congress, and give an analysis of the Act. Then follow six chapters on the history of the Act during different administrations, and finally a general chapter on the federal construction of the Act, and one "Forecasting the Standard Oil and American Tobacco decisions."

#### Articles

**Arias (G.)** Natura economica e disciplina giuridica dei sindacati fra aziende. Giorn. d. Econ., Ap., '10.

An attempt at a purposive classification of combinations and monopolies.

**Goldstein (J.)** Der gegenwärtige Stand der Kartellbewegung in Russland. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10.

A description of the trust movement in the coal, iron, and steel manufactures, naphtha, sugar, chemical, and textile industries.

**Gould (G. B.)** The United States Steel Corporation and the panic of 1907. Yale Rev., Ag., '10.

The large appropriations for fixed improvements from earnings enabled the company to maintain a steady price policy, and thus to avoid serious loss during the business depression.

**Weber (M.)** Antikritisches Schlusswort zum "Geist des Kapitalismus." Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10.

A rather personal and acrimonious discussion directed against Professor Rachfahl in reference to the spirit of modern capitalism.

### IX LABOR AND LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

#### Books

**Accidents du travail.** No. I: Lois, règlements et circulaires (Février 1910). Paris: Berger-Levrault, '10. 1,90 fr.

—No. 38: Jurisprudence. Table analytique des décisions publiées dans les t. I à XII. Paris: Berger-Levrault, '10. Pp. 104. 1.25 fr.

**Andrews (I. R.)** Review of labor legislation (Amer. Assoc. for Labor Legis.: Legislative review, no. 6, public. no. 11). N. Y.: Amer. Assoc. for L. L., '10. Pp. 24.

A review similar to that of 1909. The first 21 pages are devoted to a concise analysis of legislation under an alphabetical arrangement of the principal topics. The last three pages include an alphabetical arrangement of the 15 states holding legislative sessions during the year 1910, with the briefest possible statement of the nature of the labor laws enacted. Federal legislation is included.

**Austria: Tenement Laws.** Statis-

tik üb. die Ergebnisse des Arbeiterwohnungssetze ex 1902 in den J. 1902 inkl. 1908. Vienna: Hof- u. Staatsdruckerei, '10. Pp. 150. 2 m.

**Bach (J. L.)** Le pourboire. Salaire. Étude d'un mode special de remunération du travail. Paris: E. Larose, '10. 4 fr. net.

**Board of Trade.** Voluntary conciliation and arbitration boards and joint committees. 2nd report on labor. C. D. 5346. London: King, '10. 1 s. 6 d.

**Bouffard (F.)** Les retraites ouvrières en Angleterre. Étude et commentaire de la loi du 1er août 1908. Paris: Sirey, '10. 5 fr. net.

**Cagninacci (J. H.)** L'instruction professionnelle de l'ouvrier. Paris: A. Rousseau, '10. Pp. 408. 6 fr.

**Charriaut (H.)** La Belgique modernes, terre d'expérience. Paris: Flammarion, '10. 3.50 fr.

Describes particularly labor and agricultural conditions in Belgium; uses Belgium as an example to show how general industrial conditions may

be improved through coöperation and personal endeavor.

**Diligent (V.)** Les orientations syndicales, Paris: Bloud, '10. 3 fr.

Discusses the conditions that led to the development of French syndicalism; describes the syndical organizations, considers their importance in the general labor movement, and points out their effect upon the life of the laboring classes.

**Durham (Miss)** Juvenile labor in Germany, and how it is being dealt with. Report by the inspector of women's technical classes. London: King, '10. C. D. 1358. 3 d.

Visits to labor exchanges and continuation schools in Germany—Women and girl workers.

**Eaves (L.)** A history of California labor legislation. With an introductory sketch of the San Francisco labor movement. (Univ. of Cal. Publics in Economics, II.) Berkeley, Cal.: Univ. Press, '10.

The scope of this monograph is best shown by the following extract from Professor Eaves' prefatory note:

"In this study of the California labor legislation, I have regarded the legal enactments as but the final expression of the demands of the wage-workers of the state at different periods in its economic development. I have tried to trace the circumstances giving rise to these demands, and also the social forces making possible the passage of the proposed measures." There is also given "a review of the court decisions by which the labor laws have been interpreted and fitted into the existing legal system."

**Elster (A.)** Editor. Lexikon des Arbeitsrechts. Jena: Fischer, '10. Pp. vi, 228. 3.60 m.

**Field (A. S.)** The child labor policy of New Jersey. Vol. XI, No. 3, Amer. Econ. Assn. Quart., Oct., 1910. Cambridge: Am. Econ. Assoc., '10. Pp. 228. \$1.25.

**Gemahling (P.)** La lutte syndicale contre les sous-concurrences ouvrières. Paris: Bloud, '10. 6.75 fr.

Devoted to the competition of laborers among themselves, taking up the manifold appearance of this competition: presents much information in reference to child and women

labor, wages, hours, emphasizing the evils and impositions. Describes finally the efforts made to relieve the evils through the various labor organizations.

**Göhre (P.)** Die deutschen Arbeiter-Konsumvereine. Berlin: Buchh. Vorwärtz, '10. Pp. xii, 655. 16 m.

**Granier (J.)** Les actions de travail. Preface by Charles Gide. Paris: La-rose & Tenin, '10. Pp. xvi, 357. 7 fr.

This work is divided into three parts the titles of which illustrate its scope: L'action de travail individuelle; L'action de travail collective; Examen critique de l'action de travail.

**Hard (W.) and others.** Injured in the course of duty. Reprinted with some additions, from Everybody's Magazine; being an exposition and some conclusions on the subject of industrial accidents, how they happen, how they are paid for, and how they ought to be paid for; a plan on which labor and capital can unite to the advantage of both. N. Y.: Ridgway Co. (Spring and Macdougall St.), '10. Pp. v, 179. Gratis.

**Jackson (C.)** Unemployment and trade unions. With a preface by Viscount Milner. N. Y.: Longmans, '10. Pp. xii, 92. 50 cents net.

Considers the problem of unemployment; relief works; labor exchanges; insurance; regulation of the hours of labor and better organization of work; boy labor and education of the workman.

**Jevons (W. S.)** The state in relation to labor. 4th ed. Edited with an introd. by F. W. Hirst. London: Macmillan, '10. Pp. 192. 2 s. 6 d.

**Lamotte (A. de)** La femme en ville et à la campagne. Salaires et conditions diverses. Paris: Rivière, '10. Pp. ix, 103. 1.50 fr.

Describes the conditions of working girls in cities and in the country. Shows why girls go to the city for employment, but at the same time points out that the real wages of the girl employed in the country is higher than that of the girl working in the city.

**Lorenz (J.)** Die wirtschaftlichen u. sozialen Verhältnisse in der Schweiz. Heimarbeit. No. 2 (first half): Die Heimarbeit in der Seidenindus-

trie. Zurich: Grütlivereins, '10. Pp. 71 + 293. 3 m.

Mény (G.) *Le travail à domicile, ses misères, ses remèdes.* Paris: Rivière, '10. Pp. 463. 8 fr. net.

After considering the characteristics of home labor (le travail à domicile), its extent in France, and its evils, Dr. Meny considers possible remedial measures, such as the efforts of consumers' leagues, organization and coöperation of home workers, the Australian and English laws, and various proposals made in France.

Muir (W.) *Christianity and labor.* London: Hodder & S., '10. Pp. 340. 6 s.

**Railways.** Conciliation scheme. Statement regarding questions as to rates of wages and hours of railway employees that have been effected under the scheme of conciliation and arbitration arranged in accordance with the agreement of the 6th November, 1907, and of settlements on certain railways outside the scheme. C. D. 5332. London: King, '10. 8 d.

**Social conditions of labor in Germany.** Report. Vol. I. Workingmen's tours. Nos. I, II, and III. London: The Tariff Reform League, '10. Pp. 520. 1 s. net.

Spedden (E. R.) *The trade union label* (J. H. U. Studies). Baltimore: J. H. U. Press, '10. Pp. vii, 100.

This dissertation discusses the union label from the following standpoints: history, form, administration, financing, use, demand, trade jurisdiction, and legal protection.

**Strikes.** Report on strikes and lock-outs during 1909, and the work of the conciliation and arbitration boards. C. D. 5325. London: King, '10. 7 d.

**Wages and hours of labor.** Report on changes in 1909, with comparative statistics for 1900-08, and preliminary figures for Jan.-June, 1910. C. D. 5324. London: King, '10, 7d.

Wilson (J.) *Memories of a labour leader.* With an introduction by the Dean of Durham and an appreciation by the Bishop of Durham. London: Unwin, '10. 5 s. net.

Primarily an autobiography showing the advance of a working man from an uneducated pit-boy to a present member of parliament. Incidentally describes labor conditions of

sixty years ago and traces the progress of labor through the latter half of the 19th century,

Wood (G. H.) *The history of wages in the cotton trade during the past hundred years.* London: Sherratt, '10. Pp. 166. 3 s. net.

### Articles

Acland (F. A.) *The Canadian industrial disputes investigation act.* Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

**British clothing industries.** Earnings and hours of labor in British, clothing industries. Bull. Bur. Lab. Ja., '10.

An abstract of the recent British Board of Trade report on this subject. The object of the inquiry was "to ascertain the amount actually earned by all classes of work people in a selected week, industry by industry, occupation by occupation, and district by district, and to obtain means of estimating their annual earnings."

**British trade boards act, 1909.** Bull. Bur. Lab., Ja., '10.

Text of the act.

Bryan (J. W.) *Proper bounds of the uses of the injunctions in labor disputes.* Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Chapin (R. C.) *Wages and cost of living.* Survey, 3, S., '10.

Chessa (F.) *Dell'influenza delle coalizioni operaie sull'aumento del saggio dei salari.* Giorn. d. Econ., Ap., My., '10.

Contests De Molinari's position, in a recent number of the Journal des Économistes, that workmen's combinations cannot raise wages.

Clark (L. D.) *Review of labor legislation of 1908 and 1909.* Bull. Bur. Lab., N., '09.

Clark (V. S.) *Canadian industrial disputes act of 1907.* Bull. Bur. Lab., Ja., '10.

Gives a description of the act, an account of the disputes that have been considered under it and of the attitude of the public toward it. Believes that the act is gaining support in Canada with longer experience, and has very few opponents outside of labor ranks.

Cronbach (E.) and Drexel (K.) *Zur Frage einer internationalen Regelung*

der Arbeitsbedingungen in der Schiffstickereiindustrie. I: Gutachten, by Else Cronbach. II: Gutachten, by Karl Drexel. Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch., IV-V, '10.

Cronbach concludes that international regulation would have very little influence upon the conditions of the industry or upon prices. Both articles describe the labor conditions in the knitting industries.

Doyle (C. J.) Compulsory arbitration in the United States. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Eastman (C.) Work accidents and employer's liability. Survey, 3, S., '10.

Ellis (W. S.) A problem in conservation. Queen's Quart., O.-D., '10.

Considers the question: What is a man worth in dollars in the province of Ontario from the standpoint of his productive capacity, and argues for increasing his economic productivity by better educational training.

Farm labor in California. Pacific Rural Press 11, Je., '10.

This is an outline of a report by labor commissioner J. S. Mackenzie on an investigation covering more than a year on agricultural labor conditions in California. Detailed information is given on the classes of labor, wages, efficiency, standards of living, etc.

Feely (J. J.) Les limites du droit de grève. Journ. des Écon., Jl., '10.

Discusses the right to strike as interpreted and applied by the courts in the United States and points out the need of legislative action. See N. Am. Rev., May, 1910, for the same article in English.

Forsyth (R. K.) The wage scale agreements of the maritime unions. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Geldart (W. M.) Trade unions and parliamentary representation. Econ. Journ. S., '10.

Gompers (S.) Free speech and the injunction order. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Greeley (L. M.) Changing attitude of courts towards social legislation. Survey, 3, S., '10.

Groat (G. G.) Unionism and the courts. Yale Rev., Ag., '10.

Discusses the attitude of the state and federal courts towards labor policies, such as the closed shop.

—Judicial views of restriction of women's hours of labor. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10.

A review of the thirty years' controversy over the validity of legislative restriction upon the employment of women in America, illustrated by the specific court decisions in the various states.

Heath (J. St. G.) German labour exchanges. Econ. Journ., S., '10.

Shows a remarkable growth between 1906 and 1909 in the work of employees' labor exchanges, and a slight decline in the percentage to the total of the work done by the public exchanges, the philanthropic unions, and the profit-making agencies. The profit-making exchanges are being made the objects of severe regulation, much to the advantage of the situation. However, it is thought to be in part an attempt to bolster up the declining influence of the public exchanges by giving them a partial monopoly of the work.

International Association for Labor Legislation and its publications. Bull. Bur. Lab., Ja., '10.

A brief account of the Association, and a list of its publications and of the publications of the affiliated national sections.

Irwin (M. H.) The bitter cry of the Irish home worker. Nineteenth Cent., O., '10.

Deals chiefly with the low wage in Ireland.

Kennaday (P.) Settlement and prevention of industrial disputes in New Zealand. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Kesten-Conrad (E.) Zur Dienstbotenfrage. Erhebungen der Arbeiterinnenschutzkommission des Bundes Deutscher Frauenvereine. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10.

A report of a commission to investigate the servant girl problem; considers the conditions of work, the relations between the girls and their employers, and wages and hours of work as compared with those of factory employment.

Kestner (F.) Die Durchführung der Vorschriften vom 19 Dez. 1908 über die Arbeiterverhältnisse in der Gross-Eisenindustrie. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jl., '10.

An account of the practical operations of the labor legislation in the iron industry.

**Klapper (P.)** Organized labor's attitude toward machinery. I. II. Journ. Account., S., O., '10.

Holds that modern machinery tends to reduce skilled labor to the rank of the unskilled, and that the union is weakened as a consequence.

**Krauskopf (J.)** Necessity of industrial arbitration. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

**Krons Kopf (Rabbi J.)** Necessity of industrial arbitration. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

**Labor laws.** Laws of various states relating to labor enacted since January 1, 1908. Bull. Bur. Lab., N., '09.

**Lannoy (M. Ch. de)** La réglementation du travail dans l'Afrique centrale. Bull. Coloniz. Comp., 20, Jl., '10.

Writer is a professor in the University of Gand.

**Lederer (E.)** Die Bewegung des öffentlichen Beamten. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10.

Considers the movement toward organization among semi-public employees, as postal clerks, telegraph operators, and the like.

**Le Rossignol (J. E.)** and **Stewart (W. D.)** Compulsory arbitration in New Zealand. Quart. Journ. Econ., Ag., '10.

This study is a survey of the workings of this Act since 1894.

**Lewis (T. L.)** The settlement of disputes among the mine workers. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Writer is president of the United Mine Workers.

**Lovejoy (O. R.)** A six years' battle for the working child. Rev. of Rev., N., '10.

Writer is general secretary of the National Child Labor Committee.

**Luce (R.)** The next legislation on industrial disputes in Massachusetts. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

**Lundrigan (J.)** State agencies for dealing with labor disputes. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Writer is connected with the Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration of New York.

**Macier (C.)** Les journées de maladie à la Société du Gaz de Paris. Journ. des Écon., Jl., '10.

Discusses the experience of the Société du Gaz de Paris in caring for the sick and disabled in its employ.

**Merritt (W. G.)** The law of the Danbury hatters' case. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

**Michels (R.)** and **Michels-Lindner (G.)** Das Problem der Arbeitslosigkeit und ihre Bekämpfung durch die deutschen freien Gewerkschaften. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10.

Gives a brief history of the support of the unemployed on the part of labor organizations, and describes the means and extent of such support furnished in Germany (77 pp.).

**Nicholls (T. D.)** The anthracite board of conciliation. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

**Politicus.** The American workingman. Fortn. Rev., O., '10.

Applies various tests to production and consumption, to wages and savings, and concludes that the American workingman is exceedingly prosperous as compared with the British.

**Potter (D. S.)** The movement for international labor legislation. Econ. Journ., S., '10.

An exposition of the principles underlying the movement rather than a historical review.

**Pratt (C. O.)** The sympathetic strike. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

**Salucci (A.)** L'industria dello sciopero. Rif. Soc., Jl.-Ag., '10.

An attempt to demonstrate statistically that in their net result strikes are for the workmen a bad business venture.

**Sargent (F. B.)** Census statistics of employment of children in manufactures. Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '10.

Points out inaccuracies in the census reports on manufactures for 1900 and 1905 due to overlooking changes that have taken place from time to time in the census definition of children.

**Schaffner (M. A.)** Effect of the recent boycott decisions. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

**Stewart (E.)** Trade agreements. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

**Stöwesand (W.)** Die wirtschaftliche Gesetzgebung der deutschen Bundesstaaten im Jahre 1909. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jl., Ag., '10.



A summary of the economic legislation of the separate German states, with brief annotations.

Trevisonno (N.) *L'esercizio ferroviario di stato*. Giorn. d. Econ., Jl., '10.

A study of the demands of the employees of the state railways in Italy.

Vance (T. S.) Welfare work as a way to prevent labor disputes. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Van Cleave (J. W.) The work of employers associations in the settlement of labor disputes. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Author is president of National Council for Industrial Defense.

Warne (F. J.) The trade agreement in the coal industry. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Weinstock (H.) The German courts for the arbitration of industrial disputes. Ann. Am. Acad., S., '10.

Wood (G. H.) The statistics of wages in the 19th century. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Je., '10.

#### Book Reviews

Bernhard (E.) *Höhere Arbeitsintensität bei kürzerer Arbeitszeit*. Leipzig: '09. Rev. d'Econ. Polit., Ag.-S., '10. Charles Rist.

Board of Trade. Earnings and hours inquiry: Building and wood-working trades in 1906. London: Author, '10. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Je., '10.

Butler (E. B.) Women and the trades. N. Y.: Charities Publ. Com., '09. Nation, 6, O., '10.

—Yale Rev., Ag., '10. J. L. Barnard.

Downey (E. H.) The history of labor legislation in Iowa. Iowa City: State Historical Soc. of Iowa, '10.

Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '10. George Gorham Groat.

Eastman (C.) Work-accidents and the law. N. Y.: Charities Publ. Com. Nation, 6, O., '10.

Eliot (C. W.) The future of trade-unionism and capitalism in a democracy. N. Y.: Putnam's, '10. Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10, E. C. Hayes. —Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '10.

Goria (G.) *La cooperazione di classe tra i lavoratori in Italia*. Turin: Bocca, '09. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10. Gisela Michels-Lindner.

Higgs (M.) and Hayward (E. E.) Where shall she live? The homelessness of the woman worker. London: King, '10. Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10. Edith Abbott.

—Econ. Journ., S., '10. H. Bosanquet.

Life and labor in Germany. London: The Labor Party. Econ. Journ., S., '10. W. H. Dawson.

MacLean (A. M.) Wage-earning women. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10. Thomas J. Riley.

Morse (H. B.) The guilds of China. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. John H. Gray.

Rowntree (B. S.) Land and labor: Lessons from Belgium. London: Macmillan, '10. Econ. Journ., S., '10. L. L. Price.

—Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. James B. Morman.

Ryan (J. A.) *Salaire et droit à l'existence*. Paris: Giard, '10. Rev. d'Econ. Polit., Ag.-S., '10. William Oualid.

—Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10. C. R. Henderson.

Soetbeer (Dr.) *Gewerbeordnung*. Sozialpolitik, 1910, Journ. des Econ., S., '10. A. Raffalovich.

### X MONEY, PRICES, CREDIT, AND BANKING

#### Books

Andrew (A. P.) Compiler. Statistics for the United States 1867-1909. (Natl. Monetary Com's Rep., Sen. doc. no. 570, 61st Cong., 2d sess.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 282.

This compilation of statistics is divided into 4 parts: (1) General sta-

tistics illustrating the growth of population wealth, business, and commerce, 1867-1909; (2) Statistics of banks and banking in the United States; (3) Statistics of money, gold supply foreign and domestic cash movements and rates of foreign and domestic exchange; (4) Statistics of

U. S. treasury, including government receipts and expenditures, bond issue, and bond quotations, cash balances, gold holdings, deposits with banks, etc.

—Financial diagrams. (Natl. Monetary Com's. Rep., Sen. doc. no. 509, 61st Cong., 2d sess.). Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10.

A series of 24 large diagrams illustrative of currency, banking and other money market phenomena of the U. S. and Europe since 1867.

**Austria:** k. k. statist. Zentralkommission. Statistik der Sparkassen in den im Reichsrath vertretenen Königreichen u. Ländern f. d. J. 1907. Vienna: Gerold, '10. Pp. lix, 77. 4.10 m.

**Bagehot (W.)** Lombard Street. New ed. with an introd. and corrigenda by Hartley Withers. London: Smith, Elder, '10. Pp. xxviii. 3 s. 6. d

The introduction gives "a brief account of the chief movements and tendencies which have altered the conditions since Bagehot wrote." The editor says, "The most notable results of these movements and tendencies have amply confirmed" what Bagehot said, but that experience has not endorsed Bagehot's view that the one-reserve system is unnatural and wrong. Foot note references bring statistics and other matter down to date.

**Bisschop (W. R.)** Rise of the London money market, 1640-1826. With an introd. by H. S. Foxwell. London: King, '10. Pp. 256. 5 s. net.

This is a translation of Dr. Bisschop's important book which first appeared in Dutch in 1896. Prof. Foxwell says of the book: "I do not know where else, in the whole literature of English banking, we can find such a close, continuous, and reasoned study of English banking business before the rise of the joint stock company." The author has had access to much valuable material hitherto inaccessible, and the book throws new light upon the evolution of the check system.

**Boutelet (P.)** Essai sur l'organisation du crédit foncier en Allemagne. Paris: L. Jouan, Caen, '10. 4.50 fr.

**Chaddock (R. E.)** The safety fund banking system in New York 1829-

1866 (Rep. to Natl. Monetary Com., Senate doc., no. 581, 61st Cong., 2d sess.). Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 227-388.

The scope of this monograph is best shown by its four chapter headings: Ch. 1, Banking experience before 1829 in New York; Ch. 2, The safety fund law of 1829; Ch. 3 (94 pp.), The test of the safety fund system; and Ch. 4, The general banking law of 1838; Conclusions. In the last chapter the author considers the bearings of the operation of the safety fund system upon the guaranty of deposits.

**Coats (R. H.)** Wholesale prices in Canada 1890-1909. Special report of the Department of Labour of the Dominion of Canada. Ottawa: Govt. Ptg. Bur., '10. Pp. xiii, 509.

This valuable study covers 230 commodities and embraces the 20 years 1890-1909. Part I gives the price tables for individual commodities; Part II the index numbers; and Part III summarizes the results in 113 charts. Appendices explain the construction of the index numbers; review foreign index numbers, with tables and diagrams; discuss the causes and effects of price variations, and give a table of comparative wages for Canada for 1899 and 1909. From 1897 to 1907 the weighted index number for all commodities rose from 89.9 to 129.2. It stood at 126.3 in 1909.

**Cost of living.** Report of the Massachusetts Commission on the cost of living. Boston: State printers, '10. Pp. 752.

The facts as to the movements of wholesale prices, retail prices and wages are first presented. Causes of these price changes are then discussed. Finally, the effects of the changes are considered and possible remedies through legislative or other action are suggested. The Commission was assisted by a number of well known economists.

**Crane (W. H.)** A scientific currency. N. Y.: Broadway Publ. Co., '10. Pp. iii, 100. \$1.

**Davis (A. M.)** The origin of the national banking system. Natl. Monetary Com's. Rep., Sen. doc. no. 582, 61st Cong., 2d sess. Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 213.

A scholarly monograph based principally upon original sources, by the author of "Currency and banking in the Province of Massachusetts Bay."

**Dewey (D. R.)** State banking before the Civil War. (Rep. to Natl. Monetary Com., Senate doc. no. 581, 61st Cong., 2d sess.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 256.

A useful descriptive account arranged topically, the treatment of the different topics being sub-divided according to states.

**Gantt (H. L.)** Work, wages, and profits; their significance on the cost of living. N. Y.: Engineering Magazine, '10. Pp. 194. \$2.

**Howard (E. D.)** in collaboration with **J. F. Johnson.** Money and banking. A discussion of the principles of money and credit, with descriptions of the world's leading banking systems. (Vol. 5 of Modern business series.) N. Y.: Alex. Hamilton Institute, '10. Pp. xxiii, 495. \$2.50.

This book is elementary and practical in its treatment. Part I (192 pp.) deals with the subject of money, in 11 topical chapters; and Part II (236 pp.) deals with credit and banking. There are 35 pages of quiz questions. It is lacking in bibliographical references.

**Jacobs (L. M.)** Bank acceptances. (Natl. Monetary Com.'s. Rep., Senate doc. 569, 61st Cong., 2d sess.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 20.

An explanation of the extensive use of bank acceptances in Europe, and an argument for their use in the United States.

**Jaffé (E.)** Das englische Bankwesen. 2d thoroughly revised and enlarged edition. Leipzig: Duncker, '10. Pp. xiii, 370. 8.40 m.

The second edition of this well known work (the first edition of which appeared in 1904) differs from the first in that the statistical material has been brought down to the year 1909, and that the text has been extended in a number of places, and brought down to date. Contains a 3½ p. bibliography but lacks an index.

**Jefferson (H. M.)** and **Escher (F.)** Banking practice and foreign exchange. (Vol. 6 of Modern business series.) N. Y.: Alex. Hamilton Institute, '10. Pp. 407. \$2.50.

Part I on "banking practice" (257 pp.) aims to explain the best practices in American banking. Its author, Mr. Jefferson, is a lecturer in banking in New York University School of Commerce, and vice-president of the Bank of Coney Island; and was formerly an examiner in the New York state banking department. Part II on "foreign exchange" (72 pp.) by Mr. Escher, the financial editor of "Harper's Weekly and the editor of "Investments" magazine is a brief statement of the theory and practice of the foreign exchanges. It contains a number of contract forms in use in foreign exchange business.

**Johnson (J. F.)** The Canadian banking system (Rep. to Natl. Monetary Com., Senate doc. no. 583, 61st Cong., 2d sess.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 189 + 8 charts.

A valuable description of the present day workings of the Canadian banking system. Contains useful appendices on the coöperative people's banks of Canada by Alphonse Desjardins, president of La Caisse Populaire de Lévis.

**Landry (A.)** Essai économique sur les mutations des monnaies dans l'ancienne France de Philippe de Bel à Charles VII. Paris: Libr. Honoré Champion, '10. 7 fr.

Traces the history of money changes in France from the time of Philippe le Bel to Charles VII, and discusses particularly causes and consequences; shows that there were many evil results from the changes in money value and the disorganization of credit.

**Layton (W. T.)** Wheat prices and the world's production. Journ. Royal Agrl. Soc. of England, Vol. 70, '09.

This is a study of the economic influences affecting the supplies and prices of wheat in Great Britain from 1800 to 1909.

**National Monetary Commission.** Statistics for Great Britain, Germany, and France, 1867-1909. (Sen. doc, no. 578, 61st Cong., 2d sess.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 354.

This valuable compilation covers statistics of population, wealth, business, commerce, banks, money, gold movements and rates of exchange. The figures for Great Britain were

furnished by "The Economist;" those for Germany, by the Centralverband des Deutschen Bank- und Bankiergewerbes and the Deutsche Oekonomist; those for France by the Bank of France and the Crédit Lyonnais.

—Miscellaneous articles on German banking. (Sen. doc. no. 508, 61st Cong., 2d sess.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10, Pp. 478.

This volume contains the following twelve papers: (1) The statistical history of the German banking system (108 pp.). By Robert Franz, editor of *Der Deutsche Oekonomist*. (2) The organization of credit and banking arrangements in Germany (53 pp.). By Waldemar Mueller, director of the Dresdener Bank, Berlin. (3) The method of payment by means of bank-account transfers and the use of checks in Germany (101 pp.). By Max Wittner and Siegfried Wolff. (4) Directors' fees in Germany (14 pp.). By Carl Melchior. (5) The land mortgage associations (*Landschaften*) (38 pp.). By J. Hermes. (6) Agricultural improvement banks (*Landeskultur-Rentenbanken*) (15 pp.). By J. Hermes. (7) The German savings banks (63 pp.). By Dr. Seidel. (8) The history of savings banks in Germany (12 pp.). By B. Breslauer. (9) The state and commercial savings bank legislation of recent times (12 pp.). By Robert Schachner. (10) The *Preussische Central-Genossenschafts-Kasse* (12 pp.). By C. Heiligenstadt. (11) Co-operative credit societies (*Raiffeisensche Darlehnskassenvereine*) (26 pp.). By Hans Crüger. (12) Special loan banks (12 pp.). By W. Lotz.

—Supplement to special report from the banks of the United States as of April 28, 1909 (Senate doc. no. 225, pt. 2, 61st Cong., 2d sess.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10, Pp. 90.

Gives new classifications of figures concerning banking capital, reserves, deposits, etc., compiled from special reports from banks concerning their conditions on April 28, 1909.

**New York Evening Post.** Reports of the national banks of the principal banking centers of the United States to the Comptroller of the Currency at the close of business Sept. 1, 1910.

N. Y. : N. Y. Evening Post, '10. Pp. 212. 15 cents.

This summary appears five times a year, i.e., after the returns are published for each of the Comptroller's calls. It contains other money market statistics.

**Powell (E. T.)** Mechanism of the city. An analytical survey of the business activities of the City of London. London: King, '10.

Contents: Credit, the driving power: The great banks, finance houses, and trust companies—The moving mechanism—The markets, their significance and their characteristics—Observation and record—The purpose and significance of the "City Article"—Other modes of record—Results and tendencies—The democratisation of investment and speculation—The classification of investments—Conclusion.

**Ranking (D. F.)** Bills of exchange. 4th ed., rev. and enl. London: Lynch, '10. Pp. 62. 2 s. 6 d. net.

**Smith (J. C.)** Legal tender essays. London: Kegan Paul, '10. Pp. xviii, 285. 3 s. 6 d.

This is not a legal, economic or historical treatment of the subject of legal tender, but a discussion of the inequities of our present monetary régime and a plea for reform in the direction of a commodity standard for deferred payments.

**Thiry (C.)** *Traité juridique et mathématique des opérations de banque* 2d ed. Paris: Dunod, '10. 6.75 fr. net.

**Wenninger (F.)** *Der Wucher im deutschen Strafgesetzbuch*. Bamberg: Handelsdruckerei u. Verlagsh., '10. Pp. vi, 48. 1.50 m.

**Weyermann (M.)** *Zur Geschichte des Immobiliarkreditwesens in Preussen m. besond. Nutzenanwendung auf die Theorie der Bodenverschuldung*. Karlsruhe: G. Graun, '10. Pp. xvi, 239. 4.80 m.

**Withers (H.)** The meaning of money. 3d ed. N. Y. : Dutton, '10. Pp. 307. \$1.50 net.

The 3d edition of this well known book is only slightly different from the 1st edition which appeared in 1909. Its object is "to meet the difficulty experienced by the average reader in understanding that part of a newspaper's city article which deals with

the money market " The book is a clear and useful explanation of the London money market.

Withers (H.), and Palgrave (R. H. Inglis). The English banking system. (Nat'l Monetary Com's Rep., Senate doc., no. 492, 61st Cong, 2d sess.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 291 + tables.

The first part of this book by Mr. Withers, describes "the English banking system," with particular reference to its present workings; the second part by Mr. Palgrave, gives "the history of the separation of the departments of the Bank of England," and contains a large amount of valuable "source" material. There is also an article by Ernest Sykes on "English banking organizations," and one by R. M. Holland on the "London Bankers' Clearing House."

Wright (B. C.) Banking in California, 1849-1910. San Francisco: H. H. Croker, '10. Pp. 200. \$2 net.

Author has been a financial writer on the daily press of San Francisco for over 40 years. Book contains a comprehensive summary of the California bank act of 1909, which is considered by many a model statute.

### Articles

Allen (W. H.) The central bank. *Moody's Mag.*, S., '10.

A central bank could not protect our gold supply because the foreign demand for gold in settlement of our trade balances exceeds our merchandise exports by hundreds of millions.

Boezi (G.) Leggi sulla moneta in Cina. *Giorn. d. Econ.*, Jl., '10.

A translation with comment, of the edict of May 24, 1910, proposing important changes in the Chinese monetary system.

Brown (H. G.) Commercial banking and the rate of interest. *Quart. Journ. Econ.*, Ag., '10.

"The aim of this paper is to explain the relation of bank discount to the rate of interest."

Bush (I. T.) Currency reform from the business man's standpoint. *Moody's Mag.*, O., '10.

Favors a central bank governed by a board composed of bankers, government officials and business men, and limited to dealing in foreign exchange,

rediscounting short time commercial paper and bills of exchange and to the issuing of bank notes.

Clews (H.) Reasons against a central national bank. *Moody's Mag.*, S., '10.

It would become a great political and speculative machine controlled by large speculative capitalists.

Cook (J. B.) National bank earnings. *Journ. Account.*, S., '10.

A short article analyzing a national bank balance sheet.

Cornwell (W. C.) Some encouraging features of the emergency law. *Moody's Mag.*, S., '10.

Author claims that the emergency currency law was a move in the right direction since it provides for a bank-note currency based on commercial paper. He would have the currency associations unite to establish a currency association's bank—a real central bank.

Eckhardt (H. M. P.) American and Canadian banking results. *Moody's Mag.*, Ag., '10.

National banks in the United States in 1908 and 1909 earned a somewhat higher rate of return on capital and surplus than did the Canadian banks. Small branches of Canadian banks earn light profits.

Federn (W.) Die Frage der Barzahlungen. *Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch.*, IV-V, '10.

A paper before the Gesellschaft österreichischer Volkswirte. Holds that for the most part the suspension of specie payment by banks brings very little advantage and may at times bring considerable disadvantage especially through the advance in interest rates.

Ireton (R. E.) The proposed central bank. *Moody's Mag.*, S., '10.

A central bank would maintain adequate reserves and utilize them when and where they were needed; it would furnish a currency truly elastic; it would cheapen and steady interest rates; it would practically put an end to financial disturbances and currency famines; it would protect our gold against drain from Europe. All this has been demonstrated by the experience of the European central banks.

**Irwell (L.)** The functions of money. *Moody's Mag., Ag., '10.*

An elementary statement of the principles which have led to the selection of gold as a standard of values and of the merits and shortcomings of that standard.

**Lie (H.)** Bankreform und Zentral-bank in Amerika. *Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10.*

A review of the banking situation in the United States. The author advocates a central bank.

**Lyford (F. E.)** The central bank proposal. *Moody's Mag., O., '10.*

A country banker gives his reasons for opposing the central bank scheme. Country banks could not secure rediscounts without changing their methods. The central bank would take the money from the country districts where it is needed for local development. As a reserve agent it would add vast sums to the already too large amounts of dead money.

**MacDonald (C. B.)** Your income. *N. Am. Rev., O., '10.*

The article is a study of "the increased production of gold, the rise in commodities, and its bearing upon the investment of savings."

**Norton (J. P.)** A revised index number for measuring the rise in prices. *Quart. Journ. Econ., Ag., '10.*

The article is an explanation of the Gibson index number which is designed to continue the Dunn series.

—A central bank as a federal clearing house. *Moody's Mag., S., '10.*

A central bank would make interest more uniform over a wide area, through clearing the debits of to-day against the expanding credits of to-morrow. It would end the local monopoly possessed by country banks over local interest rates.

**Schulte (A.)** Vom Bankwesen Grossbritanniens. *Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., Heft 3, '10.*

A brief and sketchy description, offering nothing new.

**Selwyn-Brown (A.)** Reckless finances. Dangers of the American currency law. *Moody's Mag., Ag., '10.*

A severe criticism of the currency law. Author believes it will encourage speculation on the part of the banks. It also threatens currency inflation. We should follow the practice of other

nations and keep a larger percentage of bank reserves in gold.

—Bill of lading problems. *Moody's Mag., S., '10.*

A discussion growing out of the recent announcement by European bankers that they would no longer discount cotton bills of lading unless they were guaranteed by railroads issuing them or by American banks. The character of the bill of lading and its legal status are described; also the main provisions of the Stevens bill in Congress for making carriers responsible for their bills of lading; validating certificates recommended by New York bankers, and those adopted by railroads transporting cotton. Author strongly condemns the present railway validating certificates as being little more than attempts to deceive foreign purchasers.

**Shaw (L. M.)** The proposed revolution in our financial system. *Moody's Mag., S., '10.*

Central bank currency would not have the desired degree of elasticity. A central bank would inevitably fall under the control of Wall Street interests.

**Sprague (O. M. W.)** Proposals for strengthening the national banking system. II. *Quart. Journ. Econ., Ag., '10.*

The author maintains: (1) Bond-secured notes have not been a source of weakness; (2) Practice of paying interest on banker's deposits is the fundamental cause of inelasticity, as also lack of any reserve of lending power; (3) Regular redemption of notes would not secure elasticity. Gives a summary of proposals for remedying existing defects.

**de Valette (M.)** The bank of France. *Moody's Mag., S., '10.*

Brief sketch of the establishment of the bank, its functions, method of note issue, its relation to the state, and the extent of its transactions.

**Vreeland (E. B.)** The central bank plan. *Moody's Mag., O., '10.*

In an address before the New York State Bankers Assn., the vice chairman of the National Monetary Commission explained his plans for a central bank owned by existing banks, state and national, and paying all

profits above a limited per cent to the U. S. government. This article is a portion of the address.

Weiss (X. F.) *Die moderne Tendenz in der Lehre vom Geldwert.* Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtschaft., IV-V, '10.

Considers the general concept of value, exchange value and the value of money, the measure of value and money, and the value of money in relation to political money theories.

Wood (F. S.) Have we too much gold? *Moody's Mag., Ag., '10.*

Attributes present high prices not to increased gold production but to bank note inflation.

—The cost of living. I: Corn. *Moody's Mag., S., '10.*

First of three articles. Advance in prices is due to three things: (a) Speculative buying of futures; (b) Combinations of wealth; (c) Holding back of products by well-to-do producers. An *ad hoc propter hoc* argument based on statistics of per capita production of corn.

—The cost of living. II—Wheat. *Moody's Mag., O., '10.*

A study based on changes in the average annual prices of wheat compared with the annual average production. "Government statistics prove that the crops are outgrowing the population and that prices are outgrowing the robust crops."

Yoakum (B. F.) The farmer and the cost of living. *Saturday Evening Post, 6, Ag., '10.*

This is a discussion from a railroad man's point of view of the economic problems relating to the production, distribution and cost of food supplies.

### Book Reviews

Andrew (A. P.) Compiler. *Statistics for the United States 1867-1909.* Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. *Econ. Bulletin, D., '10.* H. Parker Willis.

Davis (A. M.) The origin of the national banking system. Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. *Econ. Bulletin, D., '10.* H. P. W.

Dewey (D.R.), and Chaddock (R.E.) *State banking before the Civil War, and the safety fund banking in New York.* Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. *Econ. Bulletin, D., '10.* H. P. W.

German banks. *Les grandes banques allemandes, la concentration des établissements de crédit et le développement économique de l'Allemagne.* 3d ed. Jena: Fischer, '10. *Journ. des Écon., Ag., '10.* A. R.

Kinley (D.) The use of credit instruments. Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. *Econ. Bulletin, D., '10.* H. Parker Willis.

Paillard (G.) *La Suisse et l'union monétaire latine.* Paris: Alcan, '09. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Je., '10.*

Riesser (G. J.) *Die Deutschen Grossbanken und ihre Konzentration im Zusammenhange mit der Entwicklung der Gesamtwirtschaft in Deutschland.* Jena: Fischer. *Econ. Journ., S., '10.* C. Rozenraad.

—*Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Je., '10.*

Schmidt (Von G.) *Der Einfluss der Bank und der Geldverfassung auf die Discontopolitik im Deutschen Reich, in England, Frankreich, Oesterreich-Ungarn, Belgien und den Niederländer.* Leipzig: Duncker. *Econ. Journ., S., '10.* C. Rozenraad.

Webb (M. de P.) The rupee problem: A plea for a definite currency policy for India. Karachi: '10. *Econ. Journ., S., '10.* J. M. Keynes.

## XI PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, AND TARIFF

### Books

Aggs (W. H.) *The finance (1909-10) act 1910.* 2d ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell, '10. Pp. 162. 3s. 6d. net.

Contains full text of act with notes, rules, regulations and forms.

Ashley (P.) *Modern tariff history,*

Germany, United States, France. 2d ed. London: J. Murray, '10. Pp. 458. 10 s. 6 d. net.

Baudin (P.) *Le budget et le déficit.* Paris: Cornély, '10. 3 fr.

Points out the need of reform in the French system of finance, otherwise grave financial embarrassment must

follow. Favors an independent budget for each particular purpose, also an independent auditing department to control receipts and expenditures.

**Bavaria:** Direct taxes. Gesetze üb. die direkten Steuern im Königr. Bayern vom 14. VIII. 1910. Textausg. m. Einleitg. u. Sachregister. Munich: Bek, '10. Pp. ix, 144. 1.80 m.

**Billia (L. M.)** Pourquoi le libre échange n'est pas populaire. Paris: Giard, '10. 1 fr.

**Brentano (L.)** Die deutschen Getreidezölle. Stuttgart: Cotta, '10. Pp. 67. 3.50 m.

**Budgets in Europe.** La politique budgétaire en Europe. Ses tendances actuelles. Allemagne. France. Grande-Bretagne. Empire Ottoman. Russie. Paris: Alcan, '10. 3 fr.

**Davies (C. E.)** The new land valuation under the finance act, 1909-10. With practical examples in valuation By C. J. Lake. London: King, '10. 7s. 6d.

Deals with the new land duties—licensing duties—stamp duties, and alteration in death duties.

**Evans (D. O.) and Barton (W. A.)** The land and mineral taxes of the finance, 1909-10, act. London: Sweet & M., '10. 15s.

**Flighiera (R.)** Tarif des douanes. Paris: Rivière, '10. 4 fr. net.

**France: customs tariff.** Zolltarifizierung v. Waren, die im Tarif nicht aufgeführt sind. Berlin: Mittler, '10. Pp. 21. .60 m.

**Germany.** Finanzreform v. 1909 u. die Parteien des Reichstags. Berlin: Buchh. Vorwärtz, '10. Pp. 411. 5 m.

**Kausen. (J. H.)** Die Reichswertzuwachssteuer in Deutschland u. in der Schweiz. Zürich: Füssli, '10. Pp. 56. 2 m.

—Die Reichswertzuwachssteuer. Cologne: Paul Neubner, '10. 2 m.

The unearned increment tax is viewed from the juridical, fiscal and economic standpoints. Holds that this tax is not adapted either to federal or local purposes; explains carefully the reasons for this view.

**Kestner (F.)** Die Ausführungsbestimmungen zu den Reichsteuergesetzen auf Grund der Reichsfinanzreform v. 1909. Text ausg. m. alphas-

bet. Sachregister. Leipzig: Hirschfeld, '10. Pp. vii, 624. 6.40 m.

**Konstam (E. M.)** Land values and mineral rights: Being Pt. I of the finance (1909-10) act, 1910. London: King, '10. 12 s. 6 d.

Contains the incorporated enactments, full explanatory notes and a practical introduction.

**Lovat-Fraser (J. A.)** Law relating to the duties on land values. Being the Finance Act, 1910. Part I. With an introd. and notes, London: Waterlow, '10. Pp. 123. 3 s. 6 d. net.

**Macnamara (T. J.)** Tariff reform and the working man. London: King, '10. 2 s. 6 d.

**Moffet (T.)** Land taxes and the mineral right duties from a surveyor's and valuer's standpoint, with practical examples and sketches. Finance (1909-09) act. London: J. Murray, '10. Pp. 156. 5 s. net.

**Montégut (R. de B.)** Un mécanisme de transformation sociale. L'impôt progressif sur le revenu. Paris: Nouvelle Libr. Nationale, '10.

A report presented before a congress of jurists held at Montauban in 1909. Criticizes severely Caillaux's plan for a national income tax; holds this tax is unsuitable for fiscal purposes and will not meet the needs of the state.

**Morey (H.)** Le régime fiscal des valeurs mobilières étrangères autres que les fonds d'état. Le régime actuel et le projet Caillaux. Paris: Em. Larose, '10. 4 fr.

**Nogaro (B.) and Moya (M.)** Les régimes douaniers: législation douanière et traités de commerce. Paris: Colin, '10. 3 fr.

Discusses the principal tariff laws of France and other countries; outlines the French law of March 29, 1910, and makes a general survey of tariff history. Intended primarily for business men and public officials.

**Oualid (W.)** L'imposition des plus-values immobilières et ses applications en Allemagne. Paris: Giard, '10. 1.50 fr.

—L'imposition des plus-values foncières en Angleterre. Paris: Giard, '10. 1.50 fr.

**Perreau-Pradier (P.)** La révision du régime douanier de 1892. Paris: Giard, '10. 5 fr. net.

Describes the French tariff law of



1892; includes the annual importation since 1892, the government revenues derived from the tariff, and the general industrial effects of the same. Discusses also French commercial treaties and the need of tariff reform.

**Public finance.** Imperial revenue and expenditure, Great Britain and Ireland, from 1819 to 1910. C. D. 234. London: King, '10. 3 d.

—Revenue and expenditure for 1909–10, showing England, Ireland and Scotland separately. C. D. 233. London: King, '10. 2 d.

**Rutter (F. R.)** Customs tariff of France. Law of January 11, 1892, revised to August, 1910. (Bull. no. 25, tariff series of Dept. of Com. & Lab.) Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 132.

Contains a 6 page introduction by the compiler who is tariff expert of the Dept. of Commerce and Labor.

**Steiger (J.)** Die Wertzuwachssteuer in Deutschland und in der Schweiz. Zürich: Füssli, '10. Pp. 56.

Describes the nature of the unearned increment tax; shows how extensively it is used in Germany and for what purpose; gives the same in reference to Switzerland. Since the tax is just being introduced in Switzerland, the author suggests several points in which the government or local cantons should be reasonably conservative.

**Taussig (F. W.)** The tariff history of the United States. 5th ed. rev., with additional material, incl. a consideration of the Aldrich-Payne act of 1909. N. Y.: Putnam, '10. Pp. xi, 422. \$1.50.

**Weiler (P. H.)** Direkte Staats- und Gemeindesteuern in der Schweiz. Die heutige Belastung physischer Personen durch direkte Staats- u. Gemeindesteuern in der Schweiz, mit besond. Berücksichtigung der Progression. Zürich: Füssli, '10. Pp. vii, 118.

In two parts. Part I takes up progressive taxes in Switzerland, viewing them from the historical, judicial, and fiscal standpoints. Part II takes up particular cantons and describes their individual tax systems taking (1) those with proportional systems and (2) those with progressive systems. Contains an appendix of laws, tax statistics, and bibliography.

**Wylie (J.)** Liquor licence duties, death duties, income tax, stamps, customs and excise, under Pts. II to VIII of the finance (1909–10) act, 1910. With explanatory notes, etc. London: Jordan, '10. Pp. 352. 3 s. 6 d. net.

### Articles

**Armagnac (J.) and Giron (P. St.)** La politique douanière de l'empire allemand. I: Le prince de Hohenlohe-Schillingsfürst; la préparation du tarif douanier. Ann. des Sci. Polit., S., '10.

An account of German tariff history, describing particularly the political conditions leading to the more recent imperial tariff legislation.

**Auchmuty (A. C.)** Collect the rent: A non-party plea for the taxation of land values. Westm. Rev., S., '10.

The ownership of land is conceived as an unearned advantage granted by society for practical reasons; but since the owner has an advantage granted by society he should be especially taxed so as to counterbalance this advantage.

**Carano-Donvito (G.)** La finanza del nuovo regno d'Italia e i suoi effetti sulle condizioni delle classi rurali nel mezzogiorno e Sicilia. Giorn. d. Econ., My., '10.

The financial measures adopted by the national government in Italy have been detrimental to the interests of the South.

**Dubern (E. B.)** La politique budgétaire en Europe. Journ. des Écon., S., '10.

A rather long review of a collection of articles on the budgets of Europe. Discusses particularly conditions in Turkey, Russia and England.

**Dugarcon (A.)** Les forestiers et le fisc. La notion du revenu net des bois et forêts. (Continued.) Rev. d'Écon. Polit., Ag.-S., '10.

Further discusses forest valuation and forest capital to distinguish between forest capital and income. (See Rev. d'Econ. Polit., Jl., '10.) Holds that the capital at any point of time represents all the future income of the forest discounted to that point. The discussion aims to throw light on the problem of forest taxation.

**Griziotti (B.)** Le imposte sugli incrementi di valore nei capitali e sulle rendite nei redditi (interessi salarii e profitti). *Giorn. d. Econ.*, Je., JI., '10.

A discussion of the bases of the taxation of increments of value.

**Guyot (Y.)** Le Mexique et ses finances. *Journ. des Econ.*, JI., '10.

A brief survey of Mexican financial history, pointing out the recent advances in industry and commerce and the consequent improvement in the government's financial conditions. Loans in the 1880's were compelled to pay 6 per cent, now only  $4\frac{1}{2}$  per cent.

**Hurd (A.)** Defence and finance: Counting the cost. *Fortn. Rev.*, O., '10.

**Ireland's profit.** *Westm. Rev.*, O., '10.

Shows that Ireland has regularly paid more to the imperial treasury than was spent by the imperial government in behalf of Ireland.

**Johnson (E. H.)** Methods of taxing unearned increment. *Quart. Journ. Econ.*, Ag., '10.

This article is a short reply to Professor Davenport's article "The single tax in the English budget" (*Quart. Journ. Econ.*, F., '10.)

**Lia (A.)** Le deformazioni nell'imposta di ricchezza mobile. *Rif. Soc.*, JI., Ag., '10.

Based largely on a recent study of the Italian tax situation by Perdrieux.

**Liesse (A.)** Les travaux parlementaires de la Chambre des Députés (1909-1910). Fin de législature. *Journ. des Econ.*, Ag., '10.

Discusses particularly the French budget of 1910.

**Lorini (E.)** La scienza delle finanze e il bilancio. *Giorn. d. Econ.*, Je., '10.

A chapter in theory from the forthcoming third volume of the author's work on the economic and financial problems of Argentina.

**Lotz (W.)** Einige Ergebnisse der Steuerüberwälzungslehre für die Steuersystematik. *Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtschaft.*, IV-V, '10.

A survey and criticism of the principal works on shifting and incidence of taxation. Points out that most of the theories have been developed

deductively, whereas induction alone can finally trace the ultimate effects of taxes.

**Meeker (R.)** The International Tax Association. *Journ. Pol. Econ.*, O., '10.

Fourth annual conference held at Milwaukee Aug., 30 to Sept. 2.

**Newton-Robinson (C.)** The blight of the land taxes. *Nineteenth Cent.*, S., '10.

Argues in favor of a repeal of the land taxes because unfair and unproductive.

**O'Neil (A.)** The revolt against protectionism in Germany. *Nineteenth Cent.*, Ag., '10.

The author divides the strife against protection in Germany in two parts: (1) Between large manufacturers and smaller ones who depend on them for raw material; (2) between industrials and agrarians.

**Parker (G.)** A bundle of bills and ownership of land. *Nineteenth Cent.*, O., '10.

A brief survey of the bills on land taxes, from the parliamentary reports.

**Powers (Le G.)** The new world movement. *Govt. Acct.*, S., '10.

Outlines the tendency to base budget making upon a statistical and accounting basis. Thus when a battleship is to be built, the appropriation should be determined not by argument in Congress but by figures from the accounts of ship construction.

**Pupin (R.)** L'erreur protectionniste. *Journ. des Econ.*, JI., '10.

Holds that protectionists err (1) in their conception of money as compared with other forms of capital, (2) in their belief that profits can be made from strangers without giving reciprocating benefits. Discusses particularly the balance of trade and the concept of profits.

**Raffalovich (A.)** Le Second Congrès du Libre-Echange. *Journ. des Econ.*, S., '10.

A report of the Second Free Trade Congress held at Anvers, August 9-12, 1910. A survey of the principal papers read and discussed. The recent tariffs and their probable results constituted the chief subject of discussion.

**Rainer (v. K.)** Die parlamentarische Krontolle des Marinebudgets in

Frankreich. Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtschaft., IV-V, '10.

Surveys the history of the marine budget in France; outlines the principal legislation, and describes the process of making the budget. 42 pp. Contains a bibliography.

**Schneider (O.)** Bismarck und die preussisch-deutsche Freihandelspolitik. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., Heft 3, '10.

A detailed narrative, equally eulogistic as to the earlier free-trade policy and the subsequent turn to protection.

**Shelton (W. A.)** The income tax in Georgia. Journ. Pol. Econ., O., '10.

An 18 page account of the "fairly successful" attempt of Georgia to tax incomes during two years of the Civil War, with tables and bibliographical note.

**Weymann (A.)** John Law als Währungspolitiker. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10.

A defence of John Law's financial scheme.

**Whitney (H. M.)** Reciprocity with Canada. Atlantic, O., '10.

This article advocates the cause of reciprocity on the broad lines of free trade between the United States and Canada.

**Williams (W. M. J.)** A better control of public expenditure. Yale Rev., Ag., '10.

A description of existing methods and suggestions for reform in Great Britain, written by an Englishman.

#### *Book Reviews*

**Brentano (L.)** Die deutschen Getreidezölle. Stuttgart: Cotta, '10. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10. L.

**Cobden Club.** The fiscal policy. (4 Cobden Club pamphlets). London: Cassel, '09. Econ. Journ., S., '10. H. O. Meredith.

**Dawbarn (C. Y. C.)** The social contract: More particularly in relation to taxation. London: Longmans, '10. Econ. Journ., S., '10. Stanley H. Turner.

**Friedmann (M. J.)** Die gegenwärtigen indirekten Steuern auf Verzehrungsgegenstände. (In Russian). St. Petersburg, '08. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. G. Sodoffsky.

**Haensel (P.)** Die neuesten Tendenzen in der Kommunalbesteuerung. (In Russian). Moscow, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. G. Sodoffsky.

**Haristoy (J.)** L'impôt sur le revenu. Paris: Alcan, '10. Econ. Journ., S., '10. Stanley H. Turner.

—Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Je., '10.

**Lifschitz (F.)** L'impôt sur la plus-value. Bern: Drechsel, '10. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '10. A. R.

**Lotz (W.)** Finanzreform im heutigen England. Berlin, '10. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. G. Brodnitz.

**Machen (A. W. Jr.)** A treatise on the federal corporation tax law of 1909. Boston: Little, Brown. Nation, 5, My., '10.

**Twerdochlebow (W.)** Die Besteuerung der städtischen Immobilien im Westen. (In Russian). Odessa, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. G. Sodoffsky.

**Wurm (E.)** Die Finanzgeschichte des Deutschen Reiches. Hamburg: Auer & Co., '10. Journ. Royal Statist. Soc., Je., '10.

## XII STATISTICS OF POPULATION, MIGRATION, AND INDUSTRY

### *Books*

**Bureau of the Census.** Religious bodies: 1906. (Special reports.) Pt. I—Summary and general tables. Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 576.

In addition to the material contained in Census Bulletin 103, this report contains much other information, including considerable data not comprehended by any of the for-

mer census reports on religious bodies, notably, the statistics of denominational and undenominational Sunday schools; a compilation of the average annual salaries paid to ministers; a statement of the languages used in the conduct of church services; and a sketch of the missionary, educational, and philanthropic work of the various denominations, both at home and abroad.

—Pt. II—Separate denominations: history, description and statistics. Wash.: Supt. Docs., '10. Pp. 670.

Presents separately the statistics for the several denominations, arranged in alphabetical order and prefaced in each case with a descriptive statement covering the history, doctrine, polity and work activities of the denominations.

**Lhande (P.)** L'émigration basque. Histoire. Économie. Psychologie. Preface by Carlos Pellegrini, former President of Argentine Republic. Paris: Nouvelle Libr. Nationale, '10. 3 fr.

Devoted particularly to the Basques in Argentine. Outlines the history of their immigration, and explains their importance in the development of the country.

**Petersilie (E.)** Die endgültigen Ergebnisse der Viehzählung vom 2. XII. 1907 im preussischen Staate sowie in den Fürstentümern Waldek u. Pyrmont. Berlin: K. statist. Landesamts, '10. Pp. lxx, 141. 5.60 m.

#### Articles

**Bertillon (J.)** Statistique des successions en France et à l'étranger. Journ. Soc. Statist., S., '10.

A long statistical discussion of successions in France and other principal European countries, showing the distribution of wealth by various social classes, and age groups.

**Edgeworth (F. Y.)** Applications of probabilities to economics. II. Econ. Journ., S., '10.

A continuation of the brilliant analysis begun in the last number of the same journal.

**Gessert (F.)** Südwestafrika als Zukunftsziel der Masseneinwanderung. Deutsche Kolonialzeitg., 13, Ag., '10.

The advantages which South Africa offers to emigrants desirous of engaging in agricultural pursuits are briefly discussed in this article.

**Gould (J. M.)** The significance of mortality statistics. Survey, 20, A., '10.

**Haacke (H.)** Die statistische Behandlung der Anstaltshaushaltungen. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10.

**Imports of farm and forest products, 1907-1909.** U. S. Dept. Agr., Bur. of Statistics, Bul. 82, '10.

Statistical data of farm and foreign products imported into the United States in 1909, as compared with similar data for the two preceding years.

**May (R. E.)** Der Ueberschuss an deutschen Frauen und ihre Heiraths-aussichten. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., Heft 3, '10.

The excess appears only after the marriageable years. It is promoted by high infant mortality.

**Molinari (G. de)** Le problème de la dépopulation. Journ. des Econ., Ag., '10.

Discusses the problem of depopulation in France. Points out the inadequacy of legislative remedies, especially those offering subsidies for births.

**Mortara (G.)** Basilicata e Calabria secondo le statistiche demografiche. Giorn. d. Econ., Ap., '10.

An account of demographic changes in recent decades in some departments from which there has been much emigration. Concluded in June number.

**Rusch (M.)** Die Berufsgebürtigkeit in Halle a. S. 1909. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jl., '10.

A statistical study of the birth rates in different industrial groups.

**Théry (E.)** Observations sur la statistique des successions. Journ. Soc. Statist., Jl., '10.

Presents and discusses statistics of succession, particularly in reference to the distribution of wealth.

**Vecchio (G. S. del)** Di un teorema sulla applicazione delle medie serie statistiche di quantità reciproche. Giorn. d. Econ., My., '10.

**Vizaknai (A.)** Le recensement hongrois à effectuer à la fin de l'année 1910. Journ. des Econ., Ag., '10.

A survey and discussion of the Hungarian census and census methods. The chief improvement over previous censuses has been in technique.

**Yule (G. U.)** On the interpretation of correlations between indices or ratios. Journ. Royal Statis. Soc., Je., '10.

#### Book Reviews

**Bern, Statistical Bureau.** Mitteilungen des Bernischen statistischen Bureaus. Jahrgang 9. Bern: Francke, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Jl., '10. H. Wolff.

**Bosco (A.)** *Lezioni di Statistica.* Rome: Loescher, '09. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Je., '10.

**Bowley (A. L.)** *An elementary manual of statistics.* London: Macdonald, '10. *Econ. Bulletin, D.*, '10. Wm. B. Bailey.

**Bulgaria.** *Annuaire statistique du Royaume de Bulgarie.* 1<sup>re</sup> année, 1909. Sofia: Imprimerie de l'État. *Rev. d'Econ. Polit.*, Ag.-S., '10. Jean Lescure.

**Elderton (W. P. and E. M.)** *Primer of statistics.* London: Adams & Black, '09. *Econ. Bulletin, D.*, '10. W. B. B.

**Jacquart (C.)** *La mortalité enfantine dans les Flandres.* Brussels: Dewitt, '07. *Econ. Bulletin, D.*, '10. John Cummings.

**Luca (P. E. de)** *Della emigrazione europea ed in particolare di quella italiana.* Turin: Bocca, '09. *Rev. Internat. de Sociol.*, Ag.-S., '10. René Maunier.

**Norges officielle statistik V. 104.** *Skattnernes fordeling efter indtoegt- og forsorgelsesbyrde.* Christiania: Aschehoug, '09. *Journ. Royal Statist. Soc.*, Je., '10.

### XIII PUBLIC HEALTH, SANITATION, AND SOCIAL REFORMS

#### *Books*

**Alden (M.)** *Child life and labor.* 2d ed. London: King, '09. Pp. 187. 1 s. 6 d. net.

**Alpy (E.)** *De la répression du suicide.* Paris: A. Rousseau, '10. 3 fr. net.

**Austria, k. k. statist. Zentral-kommission.** *Statistik des Sanitätswesens in den im Reichsrath vertretenen Königreichen u. Ländern f. d. J. 1906.* Vienna: C. Gerold, '10. Pp. xxxviii, 254. 8.70 m.

**Departmental Committee Report.** *Lead, etc., in potteries.* Illust. C. D. 5219. London: King, '10. 1 s. 5 d.

Shows the dangers attendant on the use of lead and the danger of injury to health arising from dust and other causes in the manufacture of earthenware and china and in the processes incidental thereto, including the making of lithographic transfers.

**Free feeding of school children.** A reprint of the reports by the special sanitary commissioner of the *Lancet* on the action taken by the municipalities of Paris, Brussels, Milan, etc. London: King, '07. Pp. 64. 3d. net.

**Inter-departmental committee on medical inspection and feeding of children attending public elementary schools.** Vol. I: Report and appendices. C. D. 2779. London: King. Pp. 147. 1 s. 3 d.

—Vol. II: List of witnesses, minutes

of evidence, appendices and index, C. D. 2784. London: King. Pp. 362. 3 s.

**Inter-departmental committee on physical deterioration.** Vol. I: Report and appendix. C. D. 2175. London: King. Pp. 137. 1 s. 2d.

—Vol. II: List of witnesses and evidence. C. D. 2210. London: King. Pp. 504. 4 s. 1 d.

—Vol. III: Appendix and general index. C. D. 2186, London: King. Pp. 175. 1 s. 6 d.

**Janisch (F.)** *Praktische Organisation des Kinderschutzes u. der Jugendfürsorge im Bezirke des Vormundschafts- u. Jugendgerichtes.* Vienna: Manz, '10. Pp. vii, 159. 2.20 m.

**Kelynack (T. N.)** *Editor. Medical examination of schools and scholars.* With an introd. by Sir Lauder Brunton. London: King, '10. Pp. 434. 10 s. 6 d.

32 separate essays constitute the book, and the writers are all well-known experts in Great Britain, America, and the progressive countries of Europe. A guide to medical officers, educators and others, concerning methods and means in connection with the problem of school hygiene.

**Leffingwell (A.)** *American meat and its influence upon the public health.* London: King, '10. 3 s. 6 d.

**Liszt (E. v.)** *Soziale Fürsorgetätigkeit in den Vereinigten Staaten.*

Berlin: Guttentag, '10. Pp. 78. 1.50 m.

**Local Government Board.** Report on infant and child mortality by the medical officer of the Local Govt. Board. Supplement to the 39th annual report of the L. G. B. for 1909-10. With diagrams. C. D. 5263. London: King, '10. 1 s. 3 d.

Treats: Infant mortality as related to mortality at higher ages—Incidence of infant mortality in different parts of England and Wales—The causes of infant mortality—Factors of infant mortality, etc.

**Macewen (H. A.)** The public milk supply. London: Blackie, '10. 2 s. 6 d. net.

Treats particularly of milk in relation to disease, of sanitary methods in housing animals, and of the laws relating to the dairy industry. The point of view is that of public health and sanitation.

—Foodinspection. London: Blackie, '10. 5 s. net.

Covers primarily the technique of food and meat inspection, to serve as a handbook to inspectors; however, it treats food inspection also from the standpoint of the public health and welfare.

**Pearson (K.)** Supplement to the memoir entitled "The influence of parental alcoholism on the physique and ability of the offspring." (A reply to the Cambridge economists.) London: Dulau, '10. Pp. 26. 1 s. net.

**Porter (C.)** Sanitary law, in question and answer, for the use of students of public health. N. Y.: Longmans, '10. Pp. xiv, 150. 90c. net.

In this book the English law contained in the multitude of acts dealing with sanitary matters and public health generally has been condensed, and one or more questions on each have been formulated and answered.

**Prudden (T. M.)** Dust and its dangers. 2nd ed. N. Y.: Putnam, '10. 75c. net.

**Report on the working of the education (provision of meals) act, 1906, up to the 31st March, 1909.** C. D. 5131. London: King, '10. Pp. 50. 3 d.

**Russell Sage Foundation.** Dept. of child hygiene. Pamphlets. N. Y.: Charities Publ. Com., '10. \$2 per 100.

The pamphlets deal largely with

various phases of the subject of playgrounds for children.

**Select committee on the education (provision of meals) bill, 1906, and education (provision of meals) (Scotland) bill, 1906.** Special report, and report with proceedings, evidence and appendix. H. C. 288 of 1906. London: King, '10. Pp. xlv, 245. 2 s. 4 d.

—Index and digest of evidence. H. C. 288—Ind. of 1906. London: King, '10. Pp. 247-288. 5d.

**Sherard (R. H.)** The white slaves of England. Being true pictures of certain conditions in England in 1897. London: Fifield, '10. Pp. 320. 1 s. 6 d. net.

**Steven (E. M.)** Medical supervision in schools. Being an account of the system at work in Great Britain, Canada, the United States, etc. London: Bailliere, '10. Pp. 278. 5 s. net.

**Underfed children.** Statement of information regarding methods adopted in great continental and American cities for dealing with underfed children. C. D. 2926. London: King, '06. Pp. vi, 33. 4½ d.

**Underfed children at public elementary schools.** Circulars issued in April, 1905, by the local government board and the board of education as to cases of 1905. C. D. 2505. London: King, '10. 1½ d.

**Ward (H. F.)** Social ministry; an introd. to the study and practice of social service. Ed. for the Methodist Federation for Social Service. N. Y.: Eaton & Mains, '10. Pp. viii, 318. \$1. net.

A survey of the social service movement in its various phases. Contains among others, papers by G. E. Vincent, L. F. Ward, E. T. Devine, E. J. Helms, and Homer Folks.

**Webb (S. and B.)** The state and the doctor. N. Y.: Longmans, '10. Pp. xiii, 276. 6 s. net.

Discusses the expensive and inefficient character of "state doctoring in England," and argues for more preventive measures. There are chapters on the treatment of the sick under the English poor law, the treatment of the sick by voluntary agencies, and by the public health authorities, the need for a unified medical

service, and "straightening out the tangle."

**Weyl (T.)** Histoire de l'hygiène sociale. Paris: Dunod, '10. 8 fr. net.

### Articles

**American Public Health Assn.** A report. Survey, 24, S., '10.

**Andrews (J. B.)** Phosphorous poisoning in the match industry in the United States. Bull. Bur. Lab., Ja., '10.

The investigation of 15 of our 16 match factories during the year 1909 proved conclusively that in spite of modern methods and precautions phosphorous poisoning not only occurs in this country but exists in a form so serious as to warrant legislative action to eliminate the disease. A harmless substitute for the poison that is commercially practicable is readily available to manufacturers, though at a slightly greater expense. The use of poisonous phosphorus is prohibited in the leading countries of Europe.

—Phosphorous poisoning in the manufacture of matches. Am. Assoc. for Lab. Legisl. Public. no. 10.

By a slight increase in the expense of manufacturing matches this occupational disease could be entirely eliminated.

**Barnesby (N.)** Hospital abuses. Forum, O., '10.

The writer, a retired government surgeon, is on the surgical staff of several prominent New York hospitals.

**Brandt (L.)** Alcoholism and social problems. Survey, 1, O., '10.

**Burritt (B. B.)** The habitual drunkard. Survey, 1, O., '10.

**Dearle (N. B.)** Report of the departmental committee on the employment of Children Act. 1903. Econ. Journ., S., '10.

**Emerson (C. P.)** Alcoholism and disease. Survey, 1, O., '10.

**Favill (H. B.)** Toxin of fatigue. Survey, 3, S., '10.

**Ford (J.)** First farm colony for drunkards. Survey, 1, O., '10.

**Hamilton (A.)** Lead poisoning in Illinois. Am. Assoc., for Lab. Legisl. Public. no. 10.

Writer is medical investigator of the Illinois Com. on Occupational Diseases.

**Henderson (C. R.)** Occupational diseases in Illinois. Am. Assoc. for Lab. Legisl. Public. no. 10.

Outlines the plan of work of the Illinois State Commission appointed last year to study the question of occupational diseases in Illinois.

**Hoffman (F. L.)** Problem and extent of industrial diseases, Am. Assoc. for Lab. Legisl. Public. no. 10.

A general survey of the present situation in the U. S., of the problems seeking solution and of some of the underlying principles.

**Lane-Clayton (J. E.)** Poor law babies in London and Berlin. Nineteenth Cent., S., '10.

This article is a study of the condition of children under five years of age in London and Berlin; discusses the minority report of the Poor Law Commission.

**Leupp (C. D.)** To the rescue of New York harbor. Survey, 8, O., '10.

**Sommerfeld (T.)** and others. List of industrial poisons prepared for the International Assn. for Labor Legislation. Bull. Bur. Lab., Ja., '10.

The list is arranged in alphabetical order according to the name of the poisonous substance, and parallel columns show the industry where prepared or used, the mode of entrance into body, and the toxic symptoms. There is a brief descriptive introduction.

**Taylor (G.)** Recent advances against the social evil in New York. Survey, 17, S., '10.

A definite and comprehensive report on the social evil in New York.

—Science of relief in mine disasters. Survey, 10, S., '10.

### Book Reviews

**Comune di Firenze.** Inchiesta sulle condizioni dell'infanzia in Firenze—eseguita dal Prof. G. Mya. Florence, '10. Giorn. d. Econ., Jl., '10. G. Mortara.

**Dock (L. L.)** Hygiene and mortality N. Y.: Putnam's, '10. Survey, 20, Ag., '10. Anna Garlin Spencer.

**George (W. R.)** The Junior Republic. N. Y.: Appleton, '09. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. William Fremont Blackman.

**Goring (C.)** On the inheritance of the diathesis of phthisis and insanity. London: Dunlau & Co., '09. Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10. C. R. Henderson.

**Grotjahn (A.)** Krankenhauswesen und Heilstättenbewegung im Lichte

der sozialen Hygiene. Leipzig: F. C. W. Vogel, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. P. T. Dondlinger.

**McCrea (R. C.)** The humane movement. N. Y. Columbia Univ. Press, '10. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. Edward E. Pratt.

#### XIV INSURANCE AND PENSIONS

##### *Books*

**Atlantic City Conference.** Report on workmen's compensation acts, July, 1909. Minneapolis: H. V. Mercer, '10. Pp. 319. 50c.

This conference was called on the initiative of the Minnesota Employers' Compensation Commission, and to it were invited the commissioners of various states interested in the problem, government officials, and others including the Russell Sage Foundation, many insurance companies, employers, and labor officials. The subject considered was: The desirability, possibility, and practicability of "changing the basis of recovery for injuries received in the course of employment from that of negligence or fault of the employer, to that of risk of the industry or insurance."

**Beverly (F.)** A digest of cases decided under the workmen's compensation acts 1897-1906 in the House of Lords, courts of appeal in England and Ireland, divisional and high courts in England, and Court of Session in Scotland. Contains the acts of 1906 and 1909 and orders extending the provisions of the act of 1906 to additional industrial diseases. London: Stevens & Sons, '10. Pp. 152 + xx. 8 s. 6 d.

**Bingham (W.)** Alcohol and life assurance. London: Balliere, Tindall, '10.

**Dryden (J. F.)** Addresses and papers on life insurance and other subjects. Newark, N. J.: Prudential Insurance Co., '10. Pp. 330.

Author is a former U. S. senator, and the organizer and president of the Prudential Insurance Company of America. A book of addresses all of which are not directly connected in

subject matter. Deals principally with industrial insurance, its growth, organization, and importance. Author favors reform in taxation of life insurance companies and urges the placing of life insurance business under national control.

**Frankel (L. K.) and Dawson (M.)** Workingman's insurance in Europe (Russell Sage Foundation publ.). N. Y.: Charities Publ. Com., '10. Pp. xviii, 477.

The subject is treated under the five discussions: Insurance against industrial accidents; Insurance against sickness and death; Insurance against invalidity and old age; Insurance against unemployment; Complete insurance systems. In the appendix is given in convenient tabular form a summary of laws, institutions, and administration of workingmen's insurance systems in Europe. The volume is replete with statistical tables and contains a 6 page bibliography.

**Germany:** Life insurance. Die deutschen Lebensversicherungs-Gesellschaften im J. 1909. Gr.-Lichterfelde: Wallmann, '10. Pp. 96. 2 m.

**Hagen (O.) and Manes (A.)** Preussisches Gesetz betr. die öffentlichen Feuerversicherungsanstalten vom 25. vii. 1910 m. Erläutergrn. Berlin: Mittler, '10. Pp. iv, 196. 4 m.

**Hager (P.) and Behrend (R.)** Reichsgesetz üb. den Versicherungsvertrag nebst dem zugehörigen Einführungsgesetze. Vom 30. v. 1908. 2d ed. Berlin: Guttentag, '10. Pp. 453. 5 m.

**Hamon (G.)** Les responsabilités. Les assurances. La prévoyance. Manuel pratique. Paris: Fontemoing, '10. 3.50 fr.



**Hard (W.)** and others. Injured in course of duty. N. Y.: Ridgway Co., '10. Pp. 179. Gratis.

This is a collection of popularly written articles largely reprinted from Everybody's Magazine, and dealing with the subject of industrial accidents and how they ought to be paid for.

**Insurance Law.** The new law regulating assurance companies. Being the act of 1909, with notes by J. V. Fitzgerald and R. J. Quinn. London: C. & E. Layton, '10. Pp. 122. 10 s. net.

**Irányi (B.)** Die deutschen Lebens-u. Unfall-Versicherungs-Gesellschaften. Übersichtliche Darstellg. der Geschäftsergebnisse in den J. 1905-1909. Vienna: Eisenstein, '10. Pp. 40. 1.25 m.

—Die deutschen Privatversicherungs-Gesellschaften im J. 1909. Vienna: Eisenstein, '10. Pp. 24. 1.25 m.

—Die Geschäftsergebnisse der österreichungarischen Lebensversicherungs-Gesellschaften u. der ausländischen Lebensversicherungs-Gesellschaften in Österreich-Ungarn im J. 1909. Vienna: J. Eisenstein, '10. Pp. 24. 1.25 m.

**Lambert (W.)** Étatisme et liberté. Le monopole des assurances. Paris: Berger, '10. 3 fr.

Discusses the nature of monopoly, especially in reference to the insurance business. Examines and criticizes the arguments why insurance should be monopolized by the state, and outlines the present financial situation of the insurance business.

**Levassort (C.)** Le monopole des assurances. Paris: Marchal, '10. Pp. viii, 366. 3 fr.

Considers the nature of insurance; the financial organization of insurance companies; the business organization; policy conditions, especially in reference to uncertainties in the contract, and in security of insurance due to possible insolvency of the insurer. The latter part of the book is devoted to a discussion of state insurance; concludes that insurance should not exist for private gain but for public service; since the buyer of insurance is entirely in the dark as to

what he buys, the business ought to be taken over by the state.

**Life assurance.** Formules et barèmes des primes ou cotisations minima des opérations d'assurances sur la vie, d'ap. les bases fixées par le décret du 20 janvier 1906. Paris: Berger-Levrault, '10. Pp. 380. 4.50 fr.

**Piloty (R.)** Die Reichsversicherungsordnung im Entwurf. Leipzig: Deichert, '10. Pp. 30. 70 m.

Describes the recent changes in German insurance regulations. Concludes that the changes have been improvements.

**Rennert (R.)** Das Feuerlöschwesen u. die Rechte u. Pflichten der freiwilligen Feuerwehren in Preussen. 2d ed. Berlin: Mayer & Müller, '10. Pp. viii, 184. 3 m.

**Sachs (E. O.) and Marshland (C. E.)** Compilers. Journal of the British Fire Prevention Committee. The record of the special commission formed by the British Fire Prevention Committee to visit Berlin, Hamburg, and Hanover on the occasion of a meeting of the German Professional Fire Service Association (Hamburg, 1909). London: Offices of the Committee, '10. Pp. 100.

**Schreibelmayer (A.)** Die wichtigsten Bestimmungen des Unfallversicherungsgesetzes f. Land u. Forstwirtschaft vom 30. vi. 1900. Weimar: Dietsch & Brückner, '10. Pp. viii 168. 1.50 m.

**Schüttensack (A.)** Die Einbruchdiebstahlversicherung und ihre Bearbeitung. Gr. Lichterfelde: Wallmann, '10.

A general treatment of burglary insurance: function, importance and organization of the business, rates, risk experience, forms of policies, etc. Viewpoint is both social and practical.

**Schwenger (E.)** Beschäftigung als Grundlage der Arbeiterversicherungspflicht. Tübingen: Mohr, '10. Pp. viii, 59. 1.80 m.

**Singer (I.)** Editor. The international insurance encyclopedia; a descriptive record of the history, theory and practice of all branches of insurance throughout the world and from the earliest times to the present day. In 4 vols. Vol. I: The insurance men of the past and present; Vol. II:

Life insurance (fraternal insurance included): history, theory, and practice; Vol. III: Fire and marine insurance: history, theory, and practice; Vol. IV: Casualty, surety and miscellaneous insurance: history, theory and practice. N. Y.: Am. Encyclopedic Library Assn., (22 Thames St.), '10. Pp. 600; 1200; 1200; 1200. Vol. i, \$6; Vols. ii, iii and iv, ea. \$12.

**Switzerland.** Die privaten Versicherungs-Unternehmungen in der Schweiz im Jahre 1908. Veröffentlicht auf Beschluss des schweizerischen Bundesrates vom 24. Juni 1910. Bern: Francke, '10. Pp. lxvi, 178.

In two parts. Part I discusses in a chapter each the conditions of life insurance, accident insurance, fire insurance, glass insurance, insurance against injury from water, against burglary, live stock insurance, hail insurance, insurance of goods in transit, and reinsurance; makes also a general summary of the total insurance business and presents the facts in colored charts. Part II contains detailed statistical tables of the various kinds of insurance.

**Wetzel (O.)** Das Wesen der Versicherung e. Eigenschaft der Kaufsache. Bamberg: Handelsdruckerei u. Verlagsh., '10. Pp. viii, 118. 2 m.

**Workmen's compensation.** Proceedings of the Third National Conference on Workmen's Compensation for Industrial Accidents. Including a brief report of the Second National Conference. N. Y.: John B. Andrews, Metropolitan Tower, '10. Pp. 93. 50c.

The first session was devoted to brief reports from the different state commissions; the second and third sessions were devoted to a general discussion of "worker's compensation code;" the last session was devoted to the special discussion of the following topics: Classification of hazardous employments; Repeal of common law and statutory remedy; Contract vs. absolute liability; Limited compensation vs. pension plan; and court administration vs. boards of arbitration.

#### Articles

**Baldwin (F. S.)** Old age pension schemes. A criticism and programme. Quart. Journ. Econ., Ag., '10.

The article takes up, (1) The spread

of the old age pension; (2) Analysis of the chief schemes; (3) Effects of various schemes, and (4) The outline of a programme for American legislation.

**Bastedo (S. T.)** Government annuities. Queen's Quart., O.-D., '10.

A description of the provisions of the Canadian Government Annuities Act of 1908, which provides annuities representing "on the average a return to the purchaser of his principal and interest in periodical payments calculated upon the expectation of life, but payable so long as he may live."

**Foerster (R. F.)** The French old age insurance law of 1910. Quart. Journ. Econ., Ag., '10.

The article is a brief analysis of this Act.

**Goodwin (W. B.)** Economic comparison of the causes of fire waste. Am. Underw. Mag. & Ins. Rev., Jl., '10.

A brief outline of the causes of fire losses in the United States; urges better construction and severe laws to diminish the moral hazard.

**Kingsley (S. C.)** Standards of compensation for sickness, accident, and death. Survey, 3, S., '10.

**MacClement (W. T.)** Preventable explosions. Queen's Quart., O.-D., '10.

Gives an account of a number of important explosions. "The liquefaction of true gases, such as acetylene, chlorine, carbon dioxide, and air, have introduced these to the list of dangerous materials to be handled commercially."

**Phelps (E. B.)** Life insurance vs. savings banks. Am. Underw. Mag. & Ins. Rev., Jl., '10.

Holds that the thrifty classes in America turn toward insurance rather than towards savings bank; presents and discusses savings bank statistics and insurance statistics in reference to this point.

**Weilandt (C.)** Wie gründet und leitet man einen Viehversicherungsverein? Archiv des Deutschen Landwirtschaftsrats. Vol. 34, '10.

This paper gives detailed information for the organization and management of live-stock insurance societies, and discusses among other things their economic significance.

**Winkler (W.)** Gewerbe u. Landwirtschaft in der Invaliden u. Altersversicherung der österreichischen Sozialversicherungsvorlage. Zeitschr. f. Volkswirtsch., iv-v, '10.

Presents and discusses statistics bearing upon social insurance in agricultural industries. Points out the great uncertainties connected with such industries, because of rapidly changing conditions and lack of tabulated experience. The degree of risk that must be known in successful insurance is not known in case of social insurance in agricultural industries.

#### *Book Reviews*

**Burghartz (A.)** Die Rechtsnatur der Ersatzansprüche im Arbeiter-

versicherungsrecht. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. M. Rusch.

**Paulet (G.)** Les assurances sociales en France. Paris: Berger, '09. Journ. des Écon., S., '10. Rouxel.

**Rohrbeck (W.)** Der Hagelversicherungsvertrag nach dem Reichsgesetz. Leipzig: Deichert, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. Leuckfeld.

—Die Organisation der Hagelversicherung, vornehmlich in Deutschland. Berlin: Parey, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. Leuckfeld.

**Seager (H. R.)** Social insurance: A program of social reform. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10. C. R. Henderson.

### XV CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS

#### *Books*

**Binns (H. B.)** Editor. A modern humanist: The miscellaneous papers of B. Kirkman Gray, the author of "A history of English Philanthropy," and "Philanthropy and the state." With biographical introd. by the editor, and an appreciation by C. Black. London: King, '10. 5 s.

**Bradford Education Committee.** Report . . . on a course of meals given to necessitous children from April to July, 1907. London: King, '10. Pp. 43.

—Return as to the pecuniary circumstances of 966 families whose children have been provided with meals under the education (provision of meals) act, 1906. London: King, '08. Pp. 99.

**Charities. Lancashire.** Vol. IV. Reports on hundred of Salford, and county boroughs of Bolton, Oldham and Bury. C. D. 53. London: King, '10. 5 s. 7 d.

Historical and descriptive account of all the charities in the above boroughs; a revision and continuation of the reports of Lord Brougham's Commission, 1813, to 1837.

**Charity Organization Society, London.** Better way of assisting school children. London: King, 1893. Pp. 152. 2 s. 6 d.

**Dawson (W. H.)** The vagrancy problem. The case for measures of restraint for vagrants, loafers and unemployables; with a study of continental detention colonies and labor houses. London: King, '10. 5 s. net.

Among the subjects discussed are: The urban loafer—detention colonies and labor houses—Belgian beggars' depots—German labor houses—German tramp prisons—Berlin municipal labor house—treatment of vagrancy in Switzerland—labor houses under the Poor Law—labor depots and hostels—and, recommendations of recent commissions.

**Gimmerthal (M.)** Der deutsche Waisenrat. Nürnberg: Sebald, '10. Pp. iv, 152. .80 m.

**Gudden (H.)** Die Behandlung der jugendlichen Verbrecher in den Vereinigten Staaten von Nordamerika. Nürnberg: Korn'sche Buchh., '10. Pp. 167. 1.50 m.

Based upon material gathered in 1909 in Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and New York. Author is professor of psychiatry, Munich. Makes an historical survey of how the juvenile criminal has been treated in the United States, describes recent reforms, especially the introduction of juvenile courts, and outlines the systems of parental, reform, and indus-

trial schools. The object is to throw light on German reform problems.

**Homeless persons.** Result of a census of homeless persons taken on the night of February 18th, 1910, with report by the medical officer. C. D. 1356. London: King, '10. 2 d.

**Rappaport (E. S.)** La lutte autour de la réforme du droit pénal en Allemagne et les transformations du droit pénal moderne. Paris: Sirey, '10.

Devoted to the modern crisis in penal law; describes particularly the recent efforts at reform in Germany and compares actual legislation with that of other countries; outlines the fundamental principles of penal law. Contains excellent bibliography. —Travaux de la conférence de droit pénal de la faculté de droit. Paris: Sirey, '10. 5 fr. net.

**Royal Commission on the Poor Laws and Relief of Distress.** Appendix, Vol. XXI. Report on an inquiry in certain unions into cases of refusal of out-relief. By Miss G. Harlock. C. D. 5047. London: King, '10. 8 d. —Appendix, vol. xxvi. Documents relating more especially to the administration of charities. C. D. 5078. London: King, '10. 10 d. —Appendix, vol. xxxii. Labor colonies. C. D. 5199. London: King, '10.

Reports on visits paid by the Labor Colonies Committee to certain institutions in Holland, Belgium, Germany and Switzerland.

—Appendix, vol. xxxvi. Some industries employing women paupers. C. D. 5200. London: King, '10. 1 s.

A supplement to the report (Appendix, vol. xvii) on the effect of outdoor relief on wages and the conditions of employment.

**Séébohm-Rowntree (B.)** Comment diminuer la misère. Étude sur la Belgique. Transl. from the English by A. J. A. Hotermans. Paris: Giard, '10. 13.50 fr. net.

**Vellamor (I.)** Criminality in the Philippine Islands 1903-1908. Manila: Bureau of Printing, '09. Pp. 102.

A valuable discussion accompanied by detailed statistical tables. Author is attorney general of the Philippine Islands.

**Wilson (H. B.)** The poor law crisis. Reform or revolution. London: The

Poor Law Publications Co., '10. Pp. 95. 1 s. net.

### Articles

**Bedford (A. M.)** Fifteen years work in a female prison. Nineteenth Cent., O., '10.

A number of remedies and methods of prison treatment are suggested out of the personal experience of the author.

**Clayton (E.)** The working of the prevention of crime act. Nineteenth Cent., Ag., '10.

**Crimes** and their treatment. Westm. Rev., O., '10.

Holds that the criterion of punishment should be the public welfare.

**Dearle (N. B.)** Reports on the effects of employment or assistance given to the unemployed since 1886 as a means of relieving distress outside the poor law. Econ. Journ., S., '10.

**Ellwood (C. A.)** Has crime increased in the United States since 1880? Journ. of Criminal Law and Criminology, S., '10.

**Hamilton (C. J.)** The poor law controversy. Econ. Journ., S., '10.

**Johnson (A.)** International congress of public relief and private philanthropy at Copenhagen. Survey, 24, S., '10.

**Lathrop (J. C.)** Institutional records and cases of dependence. Survey, 3, S., '10.

### Book Reviews

**Chance (W.)** Poor law reform. Via Tertia. The case for the guardians. London: King, '10. Yale Rev., Ag., '10. D. I. Green.

**Dawson (W. H.)** The vagrancy problem. London: King. Econ. Journ. S., '10. E. Dillon Clarke.

**Duprat (G. L.)** La Criminalité dans l'adolescence. Paris: Alcan, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., JI., '10. E. Schwiedland.

**Edwards (A. D.)** Children of the poor. London: Hammond, '09. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. S. M. L.

**Loch (C. S.)** Charity and social life. London: Macmillan, '10. Sociol. Rev., JI., '10. M. B. M.

## XVI SOCIALISM, AND COÖPERATIVE ENTERPRISES

*Books*

**Bebel (A.)** Die Frau u. der Sozialismus. 50th ed., rev. & enl. Stuttgart: Dietz, '10. Pp. xxxii, 519. 2.50 m.

**Bloch (S.)** Der Existenzkampf. Soziale Bilder aus der Gegenwart. Zürich: Turnus-Verlag, '10. Pp. iv, 125. 4 m.

**Coöperative Congress.** Report of the 42d annual meeting, held in the Guildhall, Plymouth, May 16-18, 1910. London: Coöperative Ptg., Soc., '10. Pp. 685.

**Danneberg (R.)** Die Jugendbewegung der sozialistischen Internationale. Vienna: Ignaz Brand, '10. Pp. 72. 40 m.

Describes the socialist organizations of young people in the several countries of Europe and in America. Presents in each case the plan and purpose of organization, also the results.

—Das sozialdemokratische Programm. Eine gemeinverständl. Erläuterung seiner Grundsätze. Vienna: Wiener Volksbuchh., '10. Pp. 104. 1 m.

**David (G.)** Sozialismus u. Genossenschaftsbewegung. Berlin: Buchh. Vorwärts, '10. Pp. 64. 1 m.

**Finlay (T. A.) and Anderson (R. A.)** Report of the Irish Agricultural Organization Society, Ltd. Dublin: Sealy, Bryers, '10. Pp. 113. 1 s.

An account of the development of this organization, which is a history of the coöperative movement in Ireland, to June 30, 1910.

**Gillette (K. C.)** World corporation. Boston: New England News Co., '10. Pp. vi, 240. \$1.

A prospectus of the "World corporation," chartered by the territory of Arizona. A plan to accomplish through the agency of a holding corporation a combination under a single control of all the industries of the world and thus to abolish competition and ultimately to establish a world organization on a socialistic basis.

**Kautsky (K.)** Der Weg zur Macht. 2nd ed. Berlin: Buchh. Vorwärts, '10. Pp. 112. 2 m.

**Liebig. (H.)** Über die marxistisch-sozialdemokratische Gedankenwelt u.

die Grenze des Sozialismus. Mühlhausen i Th.: Hey, '10. Pp. vii, 186. 2 m.

**Martens (O.)** Un grand état socialiste au xv<sup>e</sup> siècle. Constitution historique sociale et politique du Royaume de Tahuantinsuyu. État des Incas sur le haut plateau de l'Amérique du Sud. Transl. by M. A. C. Des Granges. Paris: Giard, '10. 1 fr.

**Marx (K.)** Das Kapital. Kritik der polit. Oekonomie. Vol. I, Bk. 2: Der Cirkulationsprozess des Kapitals. 4th ed. Ed. by Frdr. Engels. Hamburg: Meissner's Verlag, '10. Pp. xxvii, 500. 8 m.

**Métin (A.)** Le socialisme sans doctrines. 2d. ed. Paris: Alcan, '10. 6 fr. net.

**Milhaud (A.)** La lutte des classes à travers l'histoire et la révolution. Paris: A. Michel, '10. Pp. 228. 2.50 fr.

**Parvus.** Der Staat, die Industrie u. der Sozialismus. Dresden: Kaden, '10. Pp. vii, 192. 3 m.

**Taylor (G. R. S.)** Leaders of socialism: past and present. London: Duffield, '10. 1 s. net.

A series of biographical studies, including Robert Owen, Saint Simon, Fourier, Louis Blanc, Lasalle, Karl Marx, H. M. Hyndman, Sidney Webb, J. K. Hardie, Bernard Shaw, Jean Jaures, William Morris and Robert Blatchford.

**Wagner-Roemmich (K.)** Jenseits v. Demokratie u. Sozialismus. Betrachtg. u. Vorschläge üb. Kollektivwirtschaft, Parteibildg. u. Wahlverfahren. Berlin: Berlin Druckerei u. Verlags-Gesellschaft, '10. Pp. viii, '91. 2 m.

*Articles*

**England (G. A.)** Milwaukee's socialist government. Rev. of Rev., O., '10.

**Garino (A.)** Le società cooperative anonime per la vendita all'ingrosso nel Regno Unito. Rif. Soc., Jl., Ag., '10.

**Heston (E. F.)** The street car strike at Columbus. Int. Soc., Rev., S., '10.

A justification of violence in labor disputes; a type of article now often appearing in this magazine.

**Jäger (G.)** Sinn und Wert des Marxismus. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., Heft 3, '10.

Another refutation of Marx; beginning with a discussion of intellectual origin, historical setting, and relation to materialism. A second article is to follow.

**Mason (D. B.)** Agricultural associations in France. Daily Cons. & Trade Rpts., 22, Jl., '10.

Notes are given on the organization and work of the two principal coöperative unions of agricultural societies in France, with a discussion of the influence these societies have exerted on the prosperous condition of agriculture in France at the present time.

**Moride (P.)** Le mouvement des coopératives de crédit vers 1863. Rev. d'Écon. Polit., Ag.-S., '10.

Describes the development since 1863 of mutual credit associations. Covers the work of Fourier and Proudhon, and describes particularly La Société du Crédit au Travail, La Caisse d'Escompte des Associations Populaires, and La Caisse des Associations Coopératives.

**Mutual credit societies.** Les sociétés indigènes de prévoyance et de crédit agricole de l'Afrique occidentale française. La Quinzaine Coloniale, 10, Jl., '10.

An account of the means employed for encouraging the development of native mutual credit societies in French West Africa, and of the purposes of such societies.

**Salm.** Landwirtschaftliche Genossenschaften und ländliche Wohlfahrtspflege. Deutsche Landw. Presse, 21, 28, My., '10.

The author discusses the ways in which agricultural coöperative societies can improve rural conditions, which shall make for the economic, physical, moral, and educational uplift of the agricultural population.

**Salz (A.)** Bernard Bolzanos Utopie "Vom besten Staate." Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10.

A survey of Bolzanos' philosophical and political theories and an estimate of the importance of his work in social reform.

**Simkhovitch (V. G.)** Marxism versus socialism. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10.

The continuation of a study the earlier parts of which were published in the Pol. Sci. Quart., Vol. xxiii (1908) and Vol. xxiv (1909). The writer shows how in the modern development of socialism the prophesies of Marx have failed of fulfillment.

**Sinclair (W.)** Socialism according to William Morris. Fortn. Rev., O., '10.

**Stulz (E.)** The eighth International Socialist Congress. Int. Soc. Rev., O., '10.

One of two good, illustrated articles in this number, describing the Copenhagen Congress.

**Thackara (A. W.)** Farmer leagues in Germany. Weekly Cons. & Trade Rpts., 30, Je., '10.

A discussion of the organization, work, and economic significance of the Imperial Union and General Union of Agricultural Societies, the two chief agricultural coöperative organizations in Germany.

### Book Reviews

**Bernstein (E.)** Evolutionary socialism: a criticism and affirmation. N. Y.: Huebsch, '10. Nation, 1, S., '10.

**Grigorovici (T.)** Die Wertlehre bei Marx und Lasalle. Vienna: Brand, '10. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10. L.

**Kautsky (K.)** The class struggle. Chicago: Kerr & Co., '10. Nation, 1, S., '10.

**Kelly (E.)** Twentieth century socialism: what it is not; what it is; how it may come. N. Y.: Longmans, '10. Nation, 1, S., '10.

**Labriola (A.)** Karl Marx, l'économiste, le socialiste. Paris: Rivière, '10. Rev. d'Écon. Polit., Ag.-S., '10. Charles Rist.

**Lafargue (P.)** The evolution of property from savagery to civilization. Chicago: Kerr & Co., '10. Nation, 1, S., '10.

**La Monte (R. R.)** and **Mencken (H. L.)** Men versus the man. N. Y.: Holt, '10. Yale Rev., Ag., '10. S. A. Reeve.

**Marx (K.)** The poverty of philosophy. Chicago: Kerr & Co., '10. Nation, 1, S., '10.

**Mayer (G.)** Johann Baptist von Schweitzer und die Sozialdemokratie.

Jena: Fischer, '09. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10. E. Bernstein.

Schiff (E.) Unternehmertum oder Gemeinbetriebe? Leipzig: Duncker, '10. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10. Julius Fischer.

Stoddart (J. T.) The new socialism: An impartial inquiry. London: Hodder, '10. Sociol. Rev., Jl., '10. S.K.R.

Warschauer (O.) Zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des Sozialismus. Berlin: '09. Giorn. d. Econ. Ap., '10. A. Graziani.

—Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10. Charles E. Strangeland.

—Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. Simon Litman.

## XVII MUNICIPAL QUESTIONS

### Books

Germany: k. statist. Amt. Wohnungsfürsorge in deutschen Städten. Berlin: Heymann, '10. Pp. viii, 635. 6.60 m.

Howkins (F.) Housing acts, 1890-1909, and town planning as applied to Great Britain. London: London Estate Gazette, '10. Pp. 300. 7 s. 6 d. net.

Morgand (L.) La loi municipale. Commentaire de la loi du 5 avril 1884 sur l'organisation et les attributions des conseils municipaux. 8th ed. Paris: Berger-Levrault, '10. 19-20 fr.

### Articles

Bremner (C. S.) Garden City: The housing experiment at Litchworth. Fortn. Rev., S., '10.

Cleveland (F. A.) Uses and purposes of a municipal general ledger. Journ. Account., O., '10.

Shows why a municipality needs a general ledger just as a business firm does, and presents detailed journal entries and a general balance sheet to show the municipality's business condition.

Dix (J. H.) The cultivation of idle city land. Twentieth Cent. Mag., S., '10.

An account of vacant lot gardening in various cities, particularly in Philadelphia, its economic and social effects and its effectiveness in preparing city workers for more extended agricultural labor.

Hunt (M. B.) The housing of non-family groups in Chicago. Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10.

Magee (T.) The effect on real estate values of the San Francisco fire. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10.

Shows by comparative statistics that the San Francisco fire of 1906 did not result in a permanent decline or permanent instability of land values in that city.

Rocca (G.) Il problema delle case popolari. Rif. Soc., Jl., Ag., '10.

A study in housing, based on a review of recent literature.

### Book Reviews

Addams (J.) The spirit of youth and the city streets. N. Y.: Macmillan, '09. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10. Mary Kingsbury Simkhovitch.

Michels-Lindner (G.) Geschichte der modernen Gemeindebetriebe in Italien. Vol. 130 Pt. II. Leipzig: Duncker, '09. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. R. C. B.

—Rev. d'Econ. Polit., Ag. -S., '10. Pierre Moride.

Piutti (H.) and Bredt (J. V.) Das kommunale Bauverbot, Marburg: Elwert, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. R. Wuttke.

Schiff (E.) Unternehmertum oder Gemeindebetriebe? Leipzig: Duncker, '10. Econ. Journ., S., '10. Douglas Knop.

Strassburg. Beiträge zur Statistik der Stadt Strassburg. Strassburg: Schauberg, '09. Journ. des Econ., Jl., '10. Maurice Bellom.

Veiller. Housing reform. N. Y.: Charities Publ. Com., '10. Yale Rev., Ag., '10. H. S. B.

—Econ. Journ., S., '10. L. Fisher.

## XVIII SOCIOLOGY

*Books*

**Ames (E. S.)** The psychology of religious experience. Boston: Houghton, '10. Pp. xi, 427. \$2.50 net.

Contents: Pt. 1, History and method of the psychology of religion; Pt. 2, The origin of religion in the race; Pt. 3, The rise of religion in the individual; Pt. 4, The place of religion in the experience of the individual and society.

**Baldwin (J. M.)** Psychologie et sociologie (L'individu et la société). Transl. from the English by P. C. de Lanux. Paris: Giard, '10. 1.90 fr. net.

**Corin (J.)** Mating, marriage, and the status of women. London: W. Scott, '10. Pp. 194. 2 s. 6 d. net.

**Darwin (F.)** Editor. The foundations of the Origin of Species. Cambridge: University Press, '09. Pp. xxix, 263. 7 s. 6 d.

**Dayrell (E.)** Folk stories from Southern Nigeria, West Africa. With an introd. by Andrew Lang. N. Y.: Longmans, '10. Pp. xvi, 160. \$1.50.

There are forty short stories in this collection which reflect the manners, customs and habits of thought of the black people of Southern Nigeria.

**Durieu (J.)** Les parisiens d'aujourd'hui. Les types sociaux de simple récolte et d'extraction. Paris: Giard, '10. Pp. 612.

Describes the various industrial classes of Paris and of the vicinity near Paris. Cyclopedic as to facts and rather disconnected in treatment.

**Durkheim (E.)** L'année sociologique. Vol. xi: 1906-09. Paris: Alcan, '10. 15 fr. net.

**Ellis (H.)** Geschlecht u. Gesellschaft. Grundzüge der Soziologie des Geschlechtslebens. German edition, prepared by Hans Kurella. Würzburg: Kabitzsch, '10. Pp. xxi, 324. 4 m.

**Ellwood (C. A.)** Sociology and modern social problems. N. Y.: Am. Book Co., '10. \$1.

Composed principally of the lectures on elementary sociology in the University of Missouri. Makes a broad

survey of the field of sociology; develops general principles from concrete facts and in turn applies the principles to facts in society. Planned for college classes and persons especially interested in social subjects.

**Frazer (J. G.)** Totemism and exogamy: A treatise on certain early forms of superstition and society. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. 4 vols. \$16.

**Handbook** to the ethnographical collections in the British Museum. Prepared under the direction of C. H. Read, Keeper. London: British Museum, '10. Pp. xv, 304. 2 s.

**Hart (A. B.)** The Southern South. N. Y.: Appleton, '10. Pp. 445. \$2.50 net.

**Henson (H. H.)** Marriage and divorce. London: Rees, '10. Pp. 62. 6 d.

A memorandum with notes made by the Canon of Westminster to the Royal Commission appointed to consider the question of divorce.

**Johnston (H. H.)** The negro in the New World. With illustrs. Maps by J. W. Addison. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. Pp. xxix, 500. \$6 net.

An important work on the negro in America. Deals especially with the negro problem in the United States, and with present conditions in Haiti.

**Lock (R. H.)** Recent progress in the study of variation, heredity and evolution. 2d ed. N. Y.: Dutton, '10. Pp. xiv, 334. \$1.50.

This edition has a revised and enlarged chapter on eugenics.

**Mahaffy (J. P.)** and **Goligher (W. A.)** Greeks: Hellenic era. (No. X. of "Continuation of Herbert Spencer's descriptive sociology." Edited by H. R. Tedder. London: Williams & Norgate, '10. Pp. 75; 215.

This volume closes with the death of Philip of Macedon. Its method of arrangement is devised to bring out clearly origins and developments. The editor of the series, Mr. Tedder, was appointed to carry out this work at the request of Herbert Spencer.



**Martin (Mrs. J.)** *Ismankind advancing?* N. Y.: Baker and Taylor, '10. \$2.

**Mathew (J.)** *Two representative tribes of Queensland. With an inquiry concerning the origin of the Australian race.* Introd. by A. H. Keane. London: Unwin, '10. Pp. 256. 5 s. net.

Deals mainly with two tribes, the Kabi and Wakka, inhabiting regions on the south-east coasts of Queensland. The book is of interest to ethnologists as a study of two almost extinct tribes.

**Mélamed (M.)** *Der Staat im Wandel der Jahrtausende. Studien zur Geschichte des Staatsgedenkens.* Stuttgart: Enke, '10. Pp. xii, 303. 8 m.

**Müller-Lyer (F.)** *Die Entwicklungsstufen der Menschheit. Vol. I: Der Sinn des Lebens u. die Wissenschaft. Grundlinien e. Volksphilosophie.* Munich: Lehmann, '10. Pp. iv. 290. 4 m.

**Odum (H. W.)** *Social and mental traits of the negro.* (Columbia Univ. Studies.) N. Y.: Longmans, '10. Pp. 302.

"Research into the conditions of the negro race in southern towns. A study in race traits, tendencies and prospects."

**Opet (O.)** *Brauttradition u. Konsegespräch in mittelalterlichen Trauungsritualen.* Berlin: Vahlen, '10. Pp. 160. 3.60 m.

**Riley (B. F.)** *The white man's burden. A discussion of the interracial question with special reference to the responsibility of the white race to the negro problem.* Birmingham, Ala.: Author, '10. Pp. 239. \$1.25 net.

The author is a descendant of slave owners and has come in close contact with the negro problem. He believes the negroes have contributed much to the progress of the South, and, if treated with patience, will do so in the future.

**Seward (A. C.)** *Editor. Darwin and modern science.* Cambridge: University Press, '09. Pp. xvii, 595. 18 s.

**Skarzynski (L.)** *Les peaux-rouges et les nègres aux États-Unis.* Paris: Giard, '10. 1.50 fr.

**Speck (F. G.)** *Ethnology of the Yuchi Indians.* (University of Penn., Anthropological pubs.) Philadelphia: Univ. of Penn., '10. Pp. 154. \$2.50.

**Spencer (H.)** *Descriptive sociology.* Div. 2, No. 10. London: Williams & N., '10. 21 s.

**Thompson (J. A.)** *Darwinism and Human life.* N. Y.: Holt, '10. \$1.50

**Wheeler (G. C.)** *The tribe and intertribal relations in Australia.* With a prefatory note by Edward A. Westermarck. London: Murray, '10. 3 s. 6 d. net.

### Articles

**Bernard (L. L.)** *The transition to an objective standard of social control.* Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10.

Seeks for group standard in lieu of individualistic utilitarianism.

**Bertillon (J.)** *Des causes de l'abaissement de la natalité en France et des remèdes à y apporter.* Rev. Internat. de Sociol., Ag.-S., '10.

Reviews the various social causes resulting in restraint of births and suggests several specific remedies, especially in the laws of succession.

**Boyd (W. K.)** *Three studies of southern problems.* S. Atl. Quart., O., '10.

A critical review of Albert Bushnell Hart's "The Southern South," William Archer's "Thro Afro-America," and Howard W. Odum's "Social and Mental Traits of the Negro."

**Clow (F. R.)** *Sociology in normal schools.* Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10.

**Cohen (I.)** *The Jewish community.* Sociol. Rev., Jl., '10.

A survey of Jewish communities, eastern and western. The forces which have held the Jewish community together everywhere are, on the one hand attachment to a religion and national traditions, and on the other, political and economic oppression with more or less social ostracism.

**Crackenthorpe (M.)** *Marriage, divorce, eugenics.* Nineteenth Cent., O., '10.

Discusses the theories of marriage and divorce that have prevailed in England, and the modifications of these laws that will be brought about (1) by advance of biological science, (2) truer conception of parenthood.

**Davis (R. G.)** The middle classes and social progress. Westm. Rev., O., '10.

Holds that the middle classes are fairly comfortable and self satisfied; that social unrest and higher social ideals come from the lower classes; and that the middle classes are the principal obstacle to social progress.

**Ellwood (C. A.)** The sociological foundations of law. The Green Bag. O., '10.

**Garbutt (H. W.)** Native witchcraft and superstition in South Africa. Journ. Anthropol. Inst., Jl.-D., '09.

**Gillin (J. L.)** A contribution to the sociology of sects. Am. Journ. Sociol. S., '10.

**Lobinger (C. S.)** The primitive Malay marriage law. Am. Anthropol., Ap.-Je., '10.

**Morrison (B.)** Race protection. Westm. Rev., O., '10.

Holds that so-called race prejudice in America, directed against immigration, is in reality race protection.

**Parker (T. F.)** The South Carolina cotton mill village. S. Atl. Quart., O., '10.

Describes the ordinary cotton mill village, which numbers as high as 5000 persons, has no corporate existence, and is almost entirely controlled by the mill owners. Points out what should be and what has been done for the social welfare of these villages.

**Radin (P.)** The clan organization of the Winnebago. Am. Anthropol., Ap.-Je., '10.

**Retzius (G.)** The so-called North European race of mankind. Journ. Anthropol. Inst., Jl.-D., '09.

The Huxley Lecture for 1909.

**Tenny (A. A.)** Some recent advances in sociology. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10.

The elimination of old problems, the synthetic tendency, the new special problems of social structure, physical environment and biological laws, together with the analysis of psychic conditions, are among the changes which go to show that "sociologists are now investigating the problems of their science, instead of discussing its fundamental concepts or its scope and methods."

### Book Reviews

**Appleton (L. E.)** A comparative study of the play activities of adult savages and civilized children. Chicago: Univ. Press, '10. Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10. Frank N. Freeman.

**Archer (W.)** Through Afro-America. London: Chapman & Hall, '10. Sociol. Rev., Jl., '10. E. T. Scott.

**Aslanian (D.)** Les principes de l'évolution sociale. 2nd ed. Paris: Alcan, '09. Rev. d'Écon. Polit., Ag.-S., '10. René Maunier.

**Blancard (T.)** Les Mavroyéni: Histoire d'orient de 1700 à nos jours. 2 vols. Paris: Leroux, '09. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10. A. C. Coolidge.

**Colajanni (N.)** Manuale di demografia. Naples: Luigi Pierro, '09. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10. R. Michels.

**DeGroot (J. J. M.)** The religion of the Chinese. N. Y.: Macmillan, '10. Nation, 1. S., '10.

**Dole (C. F.)** The ethics of progress. N. Y.: Crowell. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. Clinton Rogers Woodruff.

**Galton (F.)** Memories of my life. N. Y.: Dutton, '09. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10. C. E. Gehlke.

**Haddon (A. C.)** The races of man and their distribution. N. Y.: Stokes, '10. Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10. Albert Ernest Jenks.

**Hart (A. B.)** The southern south. N. Y.: Appleton, '10. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10.

—Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. W. H. Glasson, Wm. A. Dunning.

**Holmes (W. H.)** Some problems of the American race. Am. Anthropol., Ap.-Je., '10.

**Keane (A. H.)** The world's peoples. London: Hutchinson, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. Ulysses C. Weatherly.

**Lampe (W. E.)** The Japanese social organization. Princeton, N. J.: University Press, '10. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. William Elliot Griffis.

**Le Bon (G.)** La psychologie politique et la défense sociale. Paris: E. Flammarion, '10. Am. Journ. Sociol., S., '10. G. E. V.

**Leupp (F. E.)** The Indian and his problem. N. Y.: Scribner's, '10. Survey, 3, S., '10. James R. Walker.

**Lichtenberger (J. P.)** Divorce, a study in social causation. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. Jahrb. f. Nat. Oek., Ag., '10. J. Conrad.

—Rev. d'Écon. Polit., Ag.-S., '10. René Maunier.

**Matthew (J.)** Two representative tribes of Queensland. London: Unwin, '10. Man, S., '10. B. M.

**Müller-Lyer (F.)** Phasen der Kultur und Richtungslinien des Fortschritts. Munich: J. F. Lehmanns Verlag, '08. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. Charles A. Ellwood.

**Niceforo (A.)** Anthropologie du prolétariat. Leipzig: Maas & van Suchtelen, '10. Journ. des Écon., S., '10. R.

**Round (J. H.)** Peerage and pedigree. 2 vols. London: Nisbet, '10. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10. C. A. Beard.

**Schallmayer (W.)** Vererbung und Auslese. Jena: Fischer, '10. Archiv

f. Sozialw., S., '10. Alfons Fischer-Seward (A. C.) Editor. Darwin and modern science. Cambridge: Univ. Press, '09. Man, S., '10. A. E. C.

**Simmel (G.)** Soziologie: Untersuchungen über die Formen der Vergesellschaftungen. Leipzig: Duncker, '08. Sociol. Rev., Jl., '10. J. M. Robertson.

**Woodruff (C. E.)** Expansion of races. N. Y.: Rebman Co., '09. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10.

Letter by the author replying to Professor Ellwood's review (Bulletin, II, pp. 393-97.)

**Worms (R.)** Les principes biologiques de l'évolution sociale. Paris: Giard, '10. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. C. A. E.

## XIX MISCELLANEOUS

### Books

**Bryce (J.)** The American common wealth. New and rev. ed. 2 vols. N. Y. Macmillan, '10. Pp. xv, 742; 962. \$4 net.

The new edition of this great work has been completely revised throughout, and new chapters have been added, including discussions of recent legislation regarding primaries, recent tendencies in state politics, a detailed consideration of the latest phase of immigration, a chapter on the negro problem and recent movements toward disenfranchising the negro in southern states, another on our new possessions, and one on the lines of development of the universities of the country. Statistical material has been brought down to date.

**Cunningham (W.)** Christianity and social questions. N. Y.: Scribner's, '10. Pp. 232. 75c.

The author, who is Archdeacon of Ely, and a former lecturer at Harvard University, describes the book as "an attempt to set forth, from a Christian standpoint, the relative importance of all forces which make for human welfare or militate against it."

**Hale (E. E.)** Mohonk addresses. With an introduction by Edwin D. Mead. Boston: Ginn, '10. pp. xxviii-150. \$1.

The Mohonk Conference addresses (1895-1907) on subjects relating to international arbitration, by Edward Everett Hale; and the four Mohonk Conference addresses by the late Justice Brewer are here brought together. The book also contains the platforms of the Mohonk Arbitration Conferences, 1895-1910.

**Lake Mohonk Conference.** Report of the sixteenth annual meeting on International Arbitration. Papers and proceedings. Lake Mohonk: Conference, '10. Pp. 247.

**Mahaffy (J. P.)** What have the Greeks done for modern civilization? The Lowell lectures of 1908-9. N. Y.: Putnam's, '10. \$2.50 net.

These essays present the conclusions of an eminent scholar regarding the modern world's political, social, literary, artistic, and philosophical heritage from the Greeks.

**Mochizuki (K.)** Japan today. A souvenir of the Anglo-Japanese exhibition held in London, 1910. (A special number of the *Japan Financial and Economic Monthly*.) London: The Liberal News Agency, '10. Pp. 772.

**Münsterberg (H.)** American problems. N. Y.: Moffat, '10. \$1.60 net.

**Ralston (J. H.)** International arbitral law and procedure. Boston: Ginn, '10. Pp. xix, 352. \$2.

This book is described as "a résumé of the procedure and practice of international commissions," and includes accounts of "the views of arbitrators upon questions arising under the law of nations."

### Articles

**Bellet (D.)** Mouvement scientifique et industriel. Journ. des Écon., S., '10.

A survey of technical improvements and their relations to industry.

**Bonn (M. J.)** Siedlungsfragen und Eingeborenpolitik. II: Die Entstehung der Gutsherrschaft in Südafrika. Archiv f. Sozialw., S., '10.

Describes the problem of dealing with the natives in South Africa and shows how it has been met in the plantation organization.

**Goblet (M. Y. M.)** L'évolution du Congo française en 1909. Bull. Colon. Comp., 20 Ag., '10.

Subject is treated both from the political and economic points of view.

**Guyot (Y.)** La revanche des vérités économiques. Journ. des Écon., Jl., '10.

Makes a survey of social legislation in France and its results. Holds that most of the results have been bad, and that this is a penalty for the disregard on the part of politicians of ordinary economic truths.

—Chronique. Journ. des Écon., Jl., '10.

A survey of current social legislation and general economic progress.

**Kühne (W.)** E. Reyer: ein Sozialphilosoph. auf technischer Grundlage. Jahrb. f. Gesetzg., Heft 3, '10.

A sympathetic account of this author's writings "Kraft" (1908), and "Soziale Mächte" (1909).

**Lambert (A.)** Mouvement social: France, Août 1909—Août 1910. Rev. Internat. de Sociol., Ag.-S., '10.

Principally a survey of the social legislation in France during the year 1909-1901.

**Lindsay (S. M.)** Reciprocal legislation. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10.

The reciprocal legislation here considered is that between the states of the American Union on social questions. The backwardness of the United States in this respect, the reasons for it, and lines of reformatory effort are comprehensively discussed.

**Tricoche (G. N.)** Lettre des États-Unis. Journ. des Écon., S., '10.

A survey of economic and political questions in the United States.

### Book Reviews

**Chailley (J.)** L'Inde Britannique. Société indigène. Politique indigène. Les idées directrices. Paris: Colin. Journ. des Écon., Ag., '10. Yves Guyot.

**Churchill (W. S.)** Liberalism and the social problem. N. Y.: Hodder. Pol. Sci. Quart., S., '10. G. A. Beard.

**Davenport (E.)** Education for efficiency. Boston: Heath, '10. Survey, 24, S., '10. Owen R. Lovejoy.

**Fouillée (A.)** La démocratie politique et sociale en France. Paris: Alcan. Journ. des Écon., Jl., '10. Yves Guyot.

**Haines (C.G.)** The conflict over judicial powers in the United States to 1870. N. Y.: Longmans, '09. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. F. J. Swayze.

**Hill (J. J.)** Highways of progress. N. Y.: Doubleday, '10. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. Walter F. Willecox.

**Laughlin (J. L.)** Latter-day problems. N. Y.: Scribner's, '09. Econ. Bulletin, D., '10. George Ray Wicker.

**O'Shea (M. V.)** Social development and education. Boston: Houghton, '09. Survey, 24, S., '10. Owen R. Lovejoy.

**Pecorini (A.)** Gli Americani nella vita moderna osservati da un Italiano. N. Y.: Francesco Tocci. Nation, 18, Ag., '10.